

# PERENNIAL VARIETIES FOR 2011 (revised 4/20)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>ACHILLEA (Milfoil, Yarrow)</b>						
<i>The Greek hero Achilles is said to have used Achillea for its wound-healing properties. Prune foliage back to promote new growth and repeat blooms.</i>						
<i>millefolium</i>						
	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	clusters are magenta-red	compact, fragrant, gray-green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	<i>'Pomegranate' PP20763</i> <i>part of the Tutti Frutti series</i>					
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	flower heads are fuchsia pink maturing to light pink	fragrant, compact, gray-green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	<i>'Saucy Seduction' PP20782</i>					
	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	flower heads are strawberry-red with golden centers, matures to mostly yellow	fragrant, compact, gray-green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	<i>'Strawberry Seduction' PP18401</i>					
	○ ☞	18-24"	30-36"	flower heads are mixed (one color per plant) pink, rose, salmon, white, or yellow	fragrant, gray-green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	<i>'Summer Pastels'</i>					
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	flower heads are lemon-yellow maturing to pastel yellow	fragrant, compact, gray-green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	<i>'Sunny Seduction' PP20808</i> <i>a much improved variety over 'Moonshine'</i>					
<b>ACONITUM (Helmet Flower, Monkshood, Turk's Cap)</b>						
<i>Aconitum is toxic, but easily grown. Just be sure to keep the sap from your mouth.</i>						
<i>cammarum</i>						
<b>New!</b>	☞ ☰	12-18"	6-12"	spikes are bright blue	compact, deep green, glossy	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	<i>'Blue Lagoon'</i>					
<i>napellus</i>						
	☞ ☰	30-36"	18-24"	spikes are deep blue	deep green, glossy	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
	<i>'napellus'</i>					
<b>AEGOPODIUM (Bishop's Weed, Ground Elder, Goutweed, Snow-on-the-Mountain)</b>						
<i>Spreads quickly, so allow plenty of room for growth. Once thought to cure gout.</i>						
<i>podagraria</i>						
	○ ☞ ☰	6-12"	60" or more	clusters are white	light green edged in white, spreading	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	<i>'Variegatum'</i> <i>allow plenty of room to grow as it will spread</i>					
<b>AGAPANTHUS (African Lily, Hardy Agapanthus, Lily of the Nile)</b>						
<i>Hybrid</i>						
	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	24-30"	heads are deep blue	deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	<i>'Hardy Blue'</i> <i>attracts hummingbirds</i>					
<b>AGASTACHE (Anise Hyssop)</b>						
<i>Butterflies and hummingbirds love the blooms on Agastache!</i>						
<i>foeniculum</i>						
	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are lavender-blue	golden-chartreuse, spicy fragrance	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	<i>'Golden Jubilee'</i>					
<b>AJUGA (Bugleweed)</b>						
<i>An easy-to-grow and adaptable groundcover or container plant. Try to plant Ajuga in moist but very well-drained soil to prevent crown rot and wilt.</i>						
<i>Hybrid</i>						
	○ ☞ ☰	6" or less	12-18"	spikes are lavender to sky-blue	small leaves, chocolate-bronze, compact	early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun)
	<i>'Chocolate Chip'</i> <i>more compact than most Ajuga varieties</i>					
<i>reptans</i>						
	○ ☞ ☰	6" or less	12-18"	spikes are deep blue	compact, crinkled, near black, not as spreading as most Ajuga	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	<i>'Black Scallop' PP15815</i>					
	○ ☞ ☰	6" or less	24-30"	spikes are violet-blue	spreading, crinkled, variegated cream, gray-green, and shades of burgundy-purple	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	<i>'Burgundy Glow'</i>					
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞ ☰	6" or less	12-18"	spikes are deep blue	crinkled, variegated cream, gray-green, and shades of burgundy-purple	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	<i>'Party Colors' PP20293</i> <i>sport of 'Burgundy Glow' with larger, thicker, and more scalloped leaves</i>					
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞ ☰	6" or less	12-18"	spikes are light pink	crinkled, mint green with cream-white edges	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	<i>'Pink Lightning' PPAF</i> <i>sport of 'Purple Torch'</i>					
<b>AKEBIA (Chocolate Vine, Fiveleaf)</b>						
<i>quinata</i>						
	○ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	burgundy-purple	medium green, climbing	early to late spring (Apr-May)
	<i>'quinata'</i> <i>A. quinata will flower, but requires two different varieties planted in close proximity to cross-pollinate and produce fruit</i>					
<b>ALCEA (Hollyhock)</b>						
<i>Alcea is from the word altheo, which means to cure, due to many species' medicinal properties. Taller varieties benefit from staking. Rust often appears on leaves during/after blooming, foliage may be pruned if appearance becomes undesirable.</i>						
<i>rosea</i>						
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	spike clusters are cerise-pink, semi-double	medium to deep green, compact	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	<i>'Fiesta Time'</i>					
	○ ☞	48-54"	42-48"	spikes are mixed (one color per plant) pink, red, white, or yellow, double flowers	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	<i>'Powderpuffs Mix'</i>					
	○ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	spike clusters are burgundy-purple, semi-double	medium to deep green, compact	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	<i>'Queeny Purple'</i>					
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	spike clusters are purplish-red, semi-double	medium to deep green, compact	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	<i>'Queeny Red'</i>					

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<b>rosea (Spotlight Series)</b>						
<b>New!</b>	'Blacknight'	○ ☞	54-60"	42-48"	single, deep black-purple	medium green mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Mars Magic'	○ ☞	54-60"	42-48"	single, bright red	medium green mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Sunshine'	○ ☞	54-60"	42-48"	single, bright lemon-yellow	medium green mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>ALCHEMILLA (Lady's Mantle)</b>						
<i>Keep moist if planted in sunny areas, otherwise foliage has a tendency to scorch.</i>						
<b>mollis</b>						
	'Thriller'	○ ☞ ☂	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are yellow	medium green to gray-green late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>slightly larger and more robust than A. mollis</i>						
<b>ALLIUM (Ornamental Chives/Onion)</b>						
<i>Easy to grow and deer-resistant. The schoenoprasum and senescens species is especially hardy and drought-resistant.</i>						
<b>cernuum (Nodding Onion)</b>						
<b>New!</b>	cernuum	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	light lilac-pink	grass-like, mounding, medium to light green late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>Hybrid</b>						
	'Globemaster'	○ ☞	24-30"	18-24"	large, lilac-pink, globular	deep green, glossy late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b>	'Millennium'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	purple-pink, globular	grass-like, mounding, medium to light green mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>schoenoprasum</b>						
	'Album'	○ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	white, globular	grass-like, mounding, medium to light green late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	'Pink Giant'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	pink with lighter centers, globular	grass-like, mounding, medium to light green, blue-gray flower stems late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	schoenoprasum	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	Light pink to lavender, globular	grass-like, mounding, medium to light green late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>senescens (Mountain Garlic)</b>						
	montanum	○ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	pink-purple, globular	leathery, narrow leaves, mounding, medium to light green mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>tanguticum</b>						
	'Noneuq' PPAF ('Ballon Bouquet')	○ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	dark pink, globular	grass-like, mounding, medium to deep green mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>hybrid of A. t. 'Summer Beauty'</i>						
	'Summer Beauty'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	pink, globular	grass-like, mounding, medium to light green mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>thunbergii</b>						
	'Ozawa'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	reddish-purple, globular	grass-like, mounding, medium to light green, tints of orange in fall early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
<i>a nice late-blooming alternative</i>						
<b>AMSONIA (Bluestar, Blue Dogbane)</b>						
<b>hubrichtii (Arkansas Blue Star)</b>						
	hubrichtii	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	bright sky-blue	airy, willow-like, medium green, turning gold in fall late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>2011 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>						
<b>ANACYCLUS (Mt. Atlas Daisy)</b>						
<i>An alpine plant that is resistant to drought. However, it does benefit from moisture in full sun.</i>						
<b>depressus</b>						
	depressus	○ ☞	6" or less	6-12"	daisy-like shape, white petals with rose-red-stripped undersides	crinkly steel-green early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>ANEMONE (Windflower)</b>						
<i>Anemone is often overlooked, but is an excellent choice for late summer and fall color. Keep moist.</i>						
<b>hupehensis (Japanese Anemone)</b>						
	hupehensis	○ ☞ ☂	30-36"	30-36"	single, pale pink	deep green mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Pink Saucer' PPAF	○ ☞ ☂	24-30"	30-36"	single, light to rose-pink	deep green early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'September Charm'	○ ☞ ☂	30-36"	30-36"	pale pink	deep green mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>Hybrid</b>						
	'Honorine Jobert'	○ ☞ ☂	24-30"	24-30"	white with yellow center	medium to deep green early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
<b>AQUILEGIA (Columbine)</b>						
<i>Aquilegia is derived from aquila, like an eagle, which may refer to the beak-like spurs on the flowers.</i>						
<b>fiabellata (Fan Columbine)</b>						
	'Cameo Mix'	○ ☞ ☂	6-12"	6-12"	mixed (one color per plant) pink, purple, salmon, white, or yellow	compact, light green to gray-green early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>Hybrid</b>						
	'Dorothy Rose'	○ ☞ ☂	24-30"	24-30"	double, light rose-pink	light green to gray-green early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>unique bloom appearance with a "flower in flower" look</i>						
	'McKana Hybrids'	○ ☞ ☂	24-30"	24-30"	mixed (one color per plant) lilac, pink, red, white, or yellow	light green to gray-green early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b>	'Spitfire'	○ ☞ ☂	12-18"	12-18"	red-orange, short spurs	light green to gray-green late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b>	'Sunshine'	○ ☞ ☂	24-30"	24-30"	double, yellow, long spurs	light green to gray-green late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

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<b>Hybrid (Music Series)</b>						
'Harmony Mix'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	mixed petals of blue, pink, or red (one color per plant), white or gold centers	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Red & Gold'	○ ☞ ☰	18-24"	12-18"	golden-yellow centers, red petals	light green to gray-green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>Hybrid (Origami Series) : larger flowers and longer-blooming than most Aquilegia</b>						
'Blue & White'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	violet-blue with white center	compact, gray-green	early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul)
'Mix'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	mixed (one color per plant) blue, pink, red, white, or yellow	compact, gray-green	early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul)
'Red & White'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	dusty rose-red with white center	compact, gray-green	early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul)
<b>Hybrid (Songbird Series)</b>						
'Bluebird'	○ ☞ ☰	18-24"	18-24"	light sky blue with white center	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Mix'	○ ☞ ☰	18-24"	18-24"	mixed (one color per plant) blue, pink, red, or white	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Robin'	○ ☞ ☰	18-24"	18-24"	soft pink with white center	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>Hybrid (State Series)</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Florida'	○ ☞ ☰	24-30"	18-24"	pale to sunny yellow, long spurs	medium green to gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Georgia'	○ ☞ ☰	24-30"	18-24"	red with white center, long spurs	medium green to gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Montana'	○ ☞ ☰	24-30"	18-24"	rose-pink with white center, long spurs	medium green to gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Vermont'	○ ☞ ☰	24-30"	18-24"	purple to lavender with white center, long spurs	medium green to gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>skinnerii (Skinner's Columbine)</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Tequila Sunrise'	○ ☞ ☰	18-24"	18-24"	golden yellow, long spurs	medium green to gray-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>ARABIS (Rock Cress)</b>						
<i>The caucasica species is one of the earliest plants to bloom in the spring.</i>						
<b>caucasica</b>						
'Snow Cap'	○ ☞	6" or less	12-18"	bright white	gray-green, carpet-like, attractive even when not in bloom	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<b>ARENARIA (Sandwort)</b>						
<b>montana</b>						
'Avalanche'	○ ☞	6" or less	12-18"	bright white	dense, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>slightly larger flowers than the species</i>						
<b>ARISAEMA (Indian Turnip, Jack-in-the-Pulpit)</b>						
<i>Goes dormant after blooming. Prefers consistently moist soil conditions.</i>						
<b>triphillum</b>						
triphillum	☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	green, purple, and brown blend, unique	medium green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<b>ARISTOLOCHIA (Dutchman's Pipe)</b>						
<b>macrophylla</b>						
macrophylla / durior	○ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	purple and yellowish-brown, pipe-shaped	medium green, heart-shaped leaves	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>ARMERIA (Sea Pink, Sea Thrift)</b>						
<i>Often reblooms in the fall months. Divide every few years to keep the clump centers from dying out.</i>						
<b>maritima</b>						
'Armada Rose'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	bright rose-pink, globular shape	compact, grass-like, light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>repeats bloom again in fall</i>						
'Morning Star White'	○ ☞	6" or less	6" or less	pure white, globular shape	grass-like, compact, medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>even more compact than most Armeria, great for containers</i>						
<b>pseudarmeria : broader leaves and larger flowers than A. maritima</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Ballerina Red'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	rich rose-red, globular	grass-like, compact, medium to light green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Ballerina White'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	white, globular	grass-like, compact, medium to light green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>ARTEMISIA (Mugwort, Wormwood)</b>						
<i>Good as a filler for cut bouquets, or as an accent plant in the garden.</i>						
<b>schmidtiana</b>						
'Silver Mound'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	clusters are yellow, insignificant	soft silvery leaves, mounding	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>makes a perfect accent to other surrounding plants</i>						
<b>ARUNCUS (Goat's Beard)</b>						
<i>Similar to Astilbe, Aruncus needs a good amount of moisture if planted in sunny areas.</i>						
<b>dioicus</b>						
dioicus	☞ ☰	42-48"	42-48"	feathery, spikes are creamy white	medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>ASARUM (Wild Ginger)</b>						
<i>Relatively slow-growing, but if you are patient and keep it moist, few groundcovers are as attractive.</i>						
<b>europeanum (European Wild Ginger)</b>						
europeanum	☞ ☰	6-12"	30-36"	burgundy-purple, insignificant	deep green, glossy, spreading	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>slow to spread</i>						

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<b>splendens (Chinese Wild Ginger)</b>						
'Quick Silver'	☞ ☀	6-12"	18-24"	insignificant	deep green mottled with silver, slow-spreading	
<i>perfect for accenting shady areas or in containers</i>						
<b>ASCLEPIAS (Butterfly Weed, Milkweed)</b>						
<i>Slow to break dormancy in the spring, so be patient. Butterflies love them! (The incarnata species is an important food source for the larval stage of Monarchs.)</i>						
<b>tuberosa</b>						
tuberosa	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	heads are copper-orange	medium to light green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>tolerates dry soil</i>						
<b>ASTER (Hardy Aster, Michaelmas Daisy)</b>						
<i>A blackened appearance on most Asters after blooming or planting is normal. Just trim back the undesirable foliage.</i>						
<b>dumosus (Bushy Aster)</b>						
'Wood's Pink'	○ ☞	12-18"	24-30"	daisy-like, pink with yellow centers	deep green, mildew resistant	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
'Wood's Purple'	○ ☞	12-18"	24-30"	daisy-like, royal purple with yellow centers	deep green, mildew resistant	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
<b>Hybrid</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Blue Autumn' ('Oudshoorn' PP17400)	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	starburst-shaped, violet-blue	deep green, disease and mildew resistant	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<b>novae-angliae (New England Aster)</b>						
'Purple Dome'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	starburst-shaped, royal purple	deep green, mildew resistant	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<b>New!</b> 'Vibrant Dome' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	starburst-shaped, hot pink, yellow centers	deep green, mildew resistant	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<i>sport of 'Purple Dome', even more mildew resistant</i>						
<b>novi-belgii (New York Aster)</b>						
'Alert'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	deep purplish-red, yellow centers	deep green, compact	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<b>tongolensis (East Indies Aster)</b>						
'Wartburg Star'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	light violet-blue with yellow centers, daisy-like	deep green, mounding	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms</i>						
<b>x frikartii</b>						
'Monch'	○ ☞	24-30"	30-36"	daisy-like, lavender-blue with yellow centers	upright, woody, and medium green	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<b>ASTILBE (False Spirea, Feather Flower)</b>						
<i>Keep moist. If Astilbe is forced to withstand a stressful dry period, it will go dormant. (It isn't dead so don't worry. It will grow back.)</i>						
<b>arendsii</b>						
'August Light'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	plumes are scarlet-red	medium green with red highlights	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Bridal Veil'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	plumes are white, drooping tips	glossy, deep green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'White Gloria'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	feathery, plumes are pure white	medium to deep green, glossy	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>chinensis</b>						
'Delft Lace' PP19839	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	plumes are peach pink	deep green to blue-green, waxy overlay	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Milk and Honey'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	plumes are white maturing to light pink	medium to deep green with silver highlights	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>drought tolerant variety</i>						
'Rise and Shine'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	large, plumes are hot pink	medium to deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>drought tolerant variety</i>						
'Vision in Red' PP11965	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	plumes are rose to light red, fluffy	deep green to blue-green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>Hybrid (Short n' Sweet Series) : compact habit, perfect for containers</b>						
'Fireberry' PP20658	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	plumes are raspberry-pink	compact, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Sugarberry' PP20674	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	plumes are soft pink	compact, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>Hybrid (Younique Series) : compact habit, perfect for containers</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Carmine' ('Verscarmine' PP20324)	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	plumes are fuchsia-red	compact, medium to light green green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Lilac' ('Verslilac' PP19847)	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	plumes are lavender-pink	compact, medium to light green green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Silvery Pink' ('Versilverypink' PP20656)	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	plumes are pale pink	compact, medium to light green green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'White' ('Verswhite' PP19845)	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	plumes are ivory-white	compact, medium to light green green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>japonica</b>						
'Rheinland'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	plumes are rose-pink maturing to light pink	medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>ASTRANTIA (Masterwort)</b>						
<i>Prefers extra moisture if planted in mostly sunny areas.</i>						
<b>major</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Star of Billions' PP20352	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	clusters are white, greenish tips	medium to deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Star of Fire' PP20284	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	clusters are burgundy-red to purple, white centers	medium to deep green, reddish stems	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

**AUBRIETA (Rock Cress)**

Some pruning is beneficial, which prevents straggly stems and the centers from dying out.

Hybrid

<b>New!</b>	'Axcnt Blue Eye'	○ ☞	6" or less	12-18"	deep blue-purple, white center	mat-like, deep green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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**AURINIA (Allysum, Basket of Gold, Madwort)**

The common name Madwort comes from the ancient belief that it has powers to calm the troubled mind.

saxatilis

	'Compacta'	○ ☞	6-12"	18-24"	clusters are sulphur-yellow	gray-green, attractive even when not in bloom	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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**BAPTISIA (Blue Indigo, False Indigo)**

Baptisia does become large after a few years, so allow enough room. Prune spent blooms and stems to promote continued flowering. 2010 PPA Perennial of the Year.

australis

	australis	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	blue to violet-blue	gray-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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2010 PPA Perennial of the Year

Hybrid

	'Purple Smoke'	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	lavender-purple with deeper purple eye	gray-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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Hybrid (Prairieblues Series)

	'Solar Flare' PP20408	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	lemon-yellow maturing to orange-yellow	blue-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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<b>New!</b>	'Starlite' PP19971	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	periwinkle-blue to light lavender	blue-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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<b>New!</b>	'Twilite' PP19011	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	violet-purple, lemon-yellow flower base	blue-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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**BELAMCANDA (Blackberry Lily, Leopard Flower)**

chinensis

<b>New!</b>	'Freckle Face'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"	star-shaped, bright orange speckled in red	Iris-like, medium to light green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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	'Hello Yellow'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"	star-shaped, bright yellow	Iris-like, medium to light green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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**BELLIS (English Daisy)**

Bellis is from the Latin word bellus which means pretty. Most times Bellis will repeat its bloom again in fall with cooler temps. Prefers extra moisture if in full sun.

perennis

	'Habanera Mix'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	globe-shaped, mixed shades of pink, red, or white	medium green, glossy	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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	'Habanera Rose'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	rose-pink, globe-shaped	medium green, glossy	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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	'Habanera White & Red'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	white with red-tinged petals, globe-shaped	medium green, glossy	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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	'Strawberries & Cream'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	creamy-rose and white, globe-shaped	medium green, glossy	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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**BERGENIA (Pigsqueak, Saxifraga)**

The common name Pigsqueak comes from the sound made by the leaves when quickly rubbed.

cordifolia

	'Winter Glow'	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	rose-red, nodding	shiny rounded leaves, attractive even when not in bloom, turns reddish-bronze in fall and winter	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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**BLETILLA (Hardy Orchid)**

Benefits from some extra winter protection/mulching.

striata

	striata	☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	deep pink, nodding	medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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**BRUNNERA (Alkanet, Siberian Bugloss)**

Prefers moist soil. Expect some burnt leaf edges during the latter part of the season if planted in sun.

macrophylla

	'Emerald Mist' PP20460	☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	clusters are baby-blue	medium green with silver marbling	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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an improved variety of 'Langtrees'

	'Jack Frost' PP13859	☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	clusters are baby-blue	bright silver with marbled green veining	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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excellent contrast plant, great for brightening up shady areas

	'Looking Glass' PP17829	☞ ☀	12-18"	24-30"	clusters are baby-blue	solid bright silver with thin green veining	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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sport of 'Jack Frost'

	macrophylla	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	24-30"	clusters are baby-blue	deep green, somewhat spreading	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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	'Variegata'	☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	clusters are baby-blue	deep green with irregular creamy-white margins	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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**BUDDLEIA (Butterfly Bush)**

Hard to beat for their butterfly and hummingbird attraction. A slight pruning in early summer will usually keep plants shorter and more compact. In the fall, try to prune no more than 2/3 of the foliage back otherwise overwintering may be a problem.

davidii

	'Black Knight'	○ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	spikes are deep purple-violet	woody, bush-like, medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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	'Pink Delight'	○ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	spikes are light pink to rose-pink	woody, bush-like, medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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	'Royal Red'	○ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	spikes are bright purple-red	woody, bush-like, medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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	'White Profusion'	○ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	spikes are white	woody, bush-like, medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>Hybrid</b>						
'Bicolor' <i>slightly more compact</i>	☉ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	spikes are lavender and tangerine, unique	woody, bush-like, medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Lo and Behold' ('Blue Chip' PP19991) <i>compact size and long-blooming traits make it perfect for containers</i>	☉ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	fragrant, spikes are blue-purple	compact, woody, medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>nanhoensis</b>						
'Nanho Blue'	☉ ☞	48-54"	48-54"	spikes are soft lavender-blue	woody, bush-like, medium green to gray-green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>x weyeriana</b>						
'Honeycomb'	☉ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	clusters are creamy yellow with a hint of orange-gold	woody, bush-like, medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>CALTHA (Marsh Marigold)</b>						
<i>Prefers moist soil conditions.</i>						
<b>palustris</b>						
'palustris'	☉ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	sunny yellow	deep green, glossy	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<b>CAMPANULA (Bellflower, Harebell)</b>						
<i>Most varieties can be repeatedly trimmed back to force continued growth and new blooms.</i>						
<b>carpatica (Carpathian Bellflower)</b>						
'Pearl Deep Blue' <i>a must-have for any garden</i>	☉ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	star-shaped, deep violet-blue	medium green, crinkled leaves	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Pearl White' <i>slightly more uniform than 'White Clips'</i>	☉ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	star-shaped, pure white	medium green, crinkled leaves	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>glomerata (Clustered Bellflower)</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Freya' PPAF	☉ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	star-shaped, clusters are deep purple	slightly hairy, medium green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Superba'	☉ ☞	12-18"	24-30"	clusters are violet to purple	slightly hairy, medium green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>medium (Canterbury Bells, Cup and Saucers)</b>						
'Champion Pink' <i>from the award-winning Champion series</i>	☉ ☞	24-30"	12-18"	bell-shaped, pink	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>persicifolia (Peach-Leaved Bellflower)</b>						
'Blue'	☉ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	bell-shaped, clusters are clear blue	medium to deep green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'La Belle'	☉ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	double, bell-shaped, clusters are deep blue	leathery, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Takion White' <i>an improved white variety</i>	☉ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	bell-shaped, clusters are true white	deep green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>poscharskyana (Serbian Bellflower)</b>						
'Blue Waterfall' PP13161	☉ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	star-shaped, blue to lavender-blue	semi-spreading, medium green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jun)
poscharskyana <i>a nice alternative groundcover</i>	☉ ☞ ☂	6-12"	24-30"	light blue	medium green, spreading	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>CAMPISIS (Trumpet Creeper)</b>						
<i>Campsis will need 3-5 years before it will begin to flower. It is worth the wait, but patience is essential. Butterflies and hummingbirds love them too!</i>						
<b>radicans</b>						
'Flamenco'	☉ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	trumpet-shaped, fire red	woody, climbing, deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Flava'	☉ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	trumpet-shaped, bright yellow	woody, climbing, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Minnesota Red'	☉ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	trumpet-shaped, velvety red	woody, climbing, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
radicans	☉ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	trumpet-shaped, scarlet to orange	woody, climbing, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>CATANANCHE (Cupid's Dart)</b>						
<i>The common name and the Greek katanangke, a strong incentive, suggest it was once used in love potions.</i>						
<b>caerulea</b>						
'caerulea'	☉ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	starburst-like, cornflower-blue	grass-like, clump-forming	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>CELASTRUS (Bittersweet)</b>						
<i>EXCEPT for C. rosthornianus, male and female plants are needed for fruit production. Ask your neighbor to plant one, and you can plant the other.</i>						
<b>scandens</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Diana' and 'Hercules' <i>female fruiting 'Diana' potted together with male 'Hercules' pollinator producing berries without the need for two separate plants</i>	☉ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	insignificant green-white flowers, high orange-yellow berries in fall	glossy, deep green, yellow fall color, climbing	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>CENTAUREA (Cornflower, Knapweed, Bachelor Button)</b>						
<i>Any undesirable foliage that may follow blooming can be pruned back for new growth and repeat blooms.</i>						
<b>montana</b>						
'Blue'	☉ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	starburst-shaped, cornflower-blue	gray-green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>CENTRANTHUS (Jupiter's Beard, Valerian)</b>						
<i>Prune back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat flowers.</i>						
<b>ruber</b>						
'Coccineus'	☉ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	clusters are crimson-red	glossy, light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>CERASTIUM (Snow in Summer)</b>						
<i>Cerastium will spread rapidly, but is controlled easily by simply ripping back unwanted growth.</i>						
<i>tomentosum</i>						
'Yo-Yo'	○ ☞	6" or less	36-42"	bright white	silver-gray, spreading, attractive even when not in bloom	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>CHELONE (Turtlehead)</b>						
<i>Common name comes from the individual flower's resemblance of a turtle with its mouth open.</i>						
<i>lyonii</i>						
'Hot Lips'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	36-42"	rose-pink	deep green, glossy	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<b>CHRYSANTHEMUM (formerly Dendranthema, Garden Mum, Hardy Mum)</b>						
<i>Mums benefit from winter protection and mulching. They can also be pinched during the summer to promote a more bushy habit.</i>						
<i>Hybrid</i>						
<b>New!</b> 'Matchsticks'	○ ☞	18-24"	36-42"	daisy-like, spoon-shaped golden-yellow petals tipped in red	hardy, gray-green, mounding	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<i>petals resemble a matchstick due to its red tip</i>						
<i>Hybrid (Iglou Series)</i>						
<b>New!</b> 'Rosy' PPAF	○ ☞	18-24"	36-42"	double, tangerine, orange	hardy, gray-green, mounding	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<i>morifolium (Garden Mums)</i>						
Assorted Colors	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	mixed (one color per plant) bronze, pink, purple, red, white, or yellow	medium green	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<i>also visit us in the fall for our famous field-grown premium quality mums</i>						
<b>CIMICIFUGA (Black Cohosh, Black Snakeroot, Bugbane)</b>						
<i>Cimicifuga is reported to repel insects, hence the name Bugbane. It benefits from moist, well-drained soil.</i>						
<i>ramosa</i>						
'Brunette'	☞ ☀	36-42"	24-30"	spikes are creamy white blushed with pink	deep burgundy-purple	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Chocoholic' PPAF	☞ ☀	30-36"	24-30"	fragrant, mauve-pink maturing to white	compact, purplish-black	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>CLEMATIS</b>						
<i>alpina</i>						
'Constance' D	○ ☞	60" or more	48-54"	bell-shaped, bright pink	medium green, climbing	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<i>early to bloom with lots of flowers, buds set in fall so prune early if at all</i>						
<i>Hybrid</i>						
'Avant-Garde' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	fuchsia-red with pink center stamens	deep green, climbing	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Barbara Harrington' C	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	cerise-red petals with yellow anthers	deep green, climbing	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Beth Currie' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	large, plum-purple with crimson center bar	deep green, climbing	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<i>repeats bloom in late summer</i>						
'Cardinal Wyszynski' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	crimson red	compact, deep green, climbing	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Comtesse de Bouchaud' C	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	large, rose-pink	deep green, climbing	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Crystal Fountain' A	○ ☞	54-60"	30-36"	semi-double, lilac-blue with a lavender starburst center	deep green, climbing	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<i>slightly more compact habit than most varieties</i>						
'Dr. Ruppel' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	orchid-pink with reddish center bar, ruffled	deep green, climbing	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>repeats bloom in early fall</i>						
'Empress' B	○ ☞	54-60"	30-36"	large, double, pink with deeper pink bar	deep green, climbing	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>repeats bloom in late summer</i>						
'Ernest Markham' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	magenta-red with gold anthers	deep green, climbing	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>considered one of the best red varieties</i>						
'Hagley Hybrids' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	rich pink, ruffled	deep green, climbing	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>repeats bloom in early fall</i>						
'Henry' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	large, white with brown anthers	deep green, climbing	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>repeats bloom in early fall</i>						
'Hyde Hall' B	○ ☞	48-54"	24-30"	large, white	compact, deep green, climbing	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>repeats bloom in late summer, ideal for containers</i>						
'Jackmanii' C	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	rich purple, creamy-yellow center	deep green, climbing	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>very likely the most popular Clematis</i>						
'Jackmanii Superba' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	rich purple, larger and more rounded than 'Jackmanii'	deep green, climbing	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>repeats bloom in early fall</i>						
'Josephine' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	double, lilac-pink with light pink center petals	deep green, climbing	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Kilian Donahue' A	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	fuchsia, then mature to lavender with pink bar	deep green, climbing	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>repeats bloom in late summer and early fall</i>						
'Mme. Baron Veillard' C	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	large, bluish-pink with deeper pink tinges	deep green, climbing	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>repeats bloom in early fall</i>						
'Ramona' C	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	lavender-blue	deep green, climbing	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Sugar Candy' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	large, mauve-pink with deeper center bar	deep green, climbing	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Vino' B	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	large, red and dusty-rose with yellow anthers	deep green, climbing	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>repeats bloom in late summer</i>						
'Vyvyan Pennell' B	○ ☞					late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>macropetala</b>						
'Blue Bird' D	○ ☞	60" or more	48-54"	bell-shaped, bright blue, semi-double	light green, climbing	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<i>early to bloom, buds set in fall so prune early if at all</i>						
<b>montana</b>						
rubens A	○ ☞	60" or more	30-36"	light to deep rose-pink	deep green with purple tints, climbing	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>terniflora (Sweet Autumn Clematis)</b>						
terniflora (paniculata) D	○ ☞	60" or more	48-54"	creamy white, fragrant	deep green, vigorous, climbing, spreading	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
<b>viticella</b>						
'Venosa Violaacea' C	○ ☞	60" or more	48-54"	white centers fading to purple edges	deep green, climbing	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)

### CLEMATIS PRUNING GROUPS and GUIDELINES

For a Clematis to perform its best, pruning is sometimes necessary. Follow these guidelines to help you know when and how to prune based on the corresponding letter for each variety. These are guidelines only, call/email us with any additional questions.

#### Group A : Early Flowering (blooms in spring on previous season's growth)

generally do not need pruning but can be kept in check if needed; prune within one month after blooming, prune back 1-2' for overall appearance

#### Group B : Mid-Season Flowering (blooms in early summer on previous season's growth, repeats bloom in summer on current season's growth)

prune in late winter or early spring; remove dead or weak shoots and prune remaining shoots back about 1-2' for overall appearance

#### Group C : Late-Season Flowering (blooms in late summer on current season's growth, repeats bloom in fall)

prune in late winter or early spring; prune about 1/3 of shoots back about 1-2' each season for overall appearance

#### Group D : Small-Flowering (varieties that produce small flowers)

generally do not need pruning; can be pruned back after blooming if overgrown for the area in which they are located

### CONVALLARIA (Lily of the Valley)

Often goes dormant after flowering. Sometimes orange-red berries will be produced in the fall which can be removed due to their toxicity.

<b>majalis</b>						
majalis	☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	small, nodding, fragrant, white	light green, spreading	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

### COREOPSIS (Tickseed)

Keep Coreopsis pruned back after flowering to promote new growth and repeat blooming.

<b>grandiflora / lanceolata</b>						
'Early Sunrise'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	double golden-yellow	medium green	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
'Presto'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	semi-double, bright golden-yellow	medium green, compact	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Sunray'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	semi-double, deep golden-yellow	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

<b>Hybrid</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Cosmic Eye' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	sunny yellow with burgundy-red centers	deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>part of the Big Bang series</i>						
'Crème Brulee' PP16096	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	soft yellow	light green, ferny	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
'Full Moon' PP19364	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	canary-yellow	deep green, ferny	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>part of the Big Bang series</i>						
<b>New!</b> 'Galaxy' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	creamy yellow with burgundy-red centers, solid to streaks of burgundy-red in fall	deep green, ferny	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>part of the Big Bang series</i>						
'Redshift' PP20412	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	creamy yellow with burgundy-red centers, solid to streaks of burgundy-red in fall	deep green, ferny	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>part of the Big Bang series</i>						
'Sienna Sunset' PP20470	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	burnt sienna tinged with gold and orange shades	medium green, ferny	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
<i>a sport of C. 'Crème Brulee'</i>						
'Tequila Sunrise' PP9875	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	bright golden-yellow with a burgundy eyezone	variegated, medium green with creamy-yellow margins, compact	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<i>benefits from some winter protection/mulching</i>						

<b>rosea</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Dream Catcher'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	magenta-pink with a darker eye	ferny, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>sport of 'Sweet Dreams'</i>						
'Heaven's Gate' PP13140	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	pink with a rose-red eye	ferny, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>a cross between 'Limerock Ruby' and 'Sweet Dreams'</i>						
'Sweet Dreams' PP12720	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	white with a rose-purple eye	ferny, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

<b>verticillata</b>						
'Moonbeam'	○ ☞	12-18"	24-30"	light lemon-yellow	ferny, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>1992 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>						
'Route 66' PP20609	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	yellow with blood-red eye, matures to mostly burgundy red in cooler temps	ferny, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Zagreb'	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	golden-yellow	ferny, medium green, compact	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

### CORONILLA (Crown Vetch)

<b>varia</b>						
varia	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	60" or more	mostly light pink with some white	light green, spreading	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<i>a good choice for poor soil, for slopes, or where nothing else will grow</i>						

**CORYDALIS**

*Corydalis requires a well-drained but moist soil, and does best in at least some shade. Avoid heavy or clay-like soil. May go dormant during heat and summer months.*

*flexuosa*

'Blue Panda'	○ ☞ ☹	6-12"	6-12"	cobalt-blue, fragrant	medium green, lacy	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
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*lutea*

<i>lutea</i>	○ ☞ ☹	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are yellow	ferry, medium green to gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
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**CROCOSMIA (Crocoshmia, Montbretia)**

*Crocoshmia makes a great cut flower, and also attracts butterflies and hummingbirds.*

*Hybrid*

'Lucifer' <i>perfect for brilliant red summer color</i>	○ ☞ ☹	36-42"	42-48"	bright flame red	Iris-like, medium to light green, arching stems	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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'Walberton Yellow'	○ ☞ ☹	24-30"	30-36"	yellow tinged with orange	Iris-like, medium to light green, arching stems	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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**CYMBALARIA (Kenilworth Ivy, Toadflax Ivy)**

*Benefits from well-drained soil for best overwintering results.*

*aequitriloba*

<i>aequitriloba</i>	○ ☞ ☹	6" or less	18-24"	purple-pink	light green, spreading	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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*muralis*

<i>muralis</i> <i>can tolerate some foot traffic</i>	○ ☞ ☹	6" or less	18-24"	snapdragon-like, light lavender with a spot of yellow in center	medium green, semi-spreading	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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**DELOSPERMA (Hardy Ice Plant)**

*Delosperma is a perfect choice for poor or dry soil conditions. Benefits from some winter protection/mulching.*

*cooperi*

<i>cooperi</i> <i>one of our top performers in our display gardens, does well in poor soil</i>	○ ☞ ☹	6" or less	36-42"	starburst-shaped, fuchsia-purple	succulent, spreading, medium to light green	late spring to early fall (May-Sep)
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*Hybrid*

<b>New!</b> 'Lesotho Pink'	○ ☞ ☹	6" or less	24-30"	starburst-shaped, bright pink	succulent, spreading, medium to light green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
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*nubigena*

<i>nubigena</i>	○ ☞ ☹	6" or less	36-42"	daisy-like, yellow	succulent, spreading, medium to light green	late spring to early fall (May-Sep)
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**DELPHINIUM (Larkspur)**

*Some taller varieties might need staking, but keeping plants trimmed back after blooming will help to keep them sturdy and robust. Most varieties benefit from winter protection/mulching.*

*grandiflorum*

'Summer Blues'	○ ☞ ☹	6-12"	6-12"	spikes are sky blue with white center	compact, lacy, medium to light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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'Summer Cloud'	○ ☞ ☹	6-12"	6-12"	spikes are deep blue with white center	compact, lacy, medium to light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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'Summer Colors'	○ ☞ ☹	12-18"	12-18"	spikes are mixed (one color per plant) shades of blue, light blue, pink, and white	lacy, light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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'Summer Morning'	○ ☞ ☹	6-12"	6-12"	spikes are light pink	compact, lacy, light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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'Summer Nights'	○ ☞ ☹	12-18"	12-18"	spikes are midnight-blue	lacy, light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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*x elatum (Guardian Series)*

'Guardian Blue'	○ ☞ ☹	30-36"	18-24"	spikes are bright to deep blue	medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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*x elatum (New Millennium Hybrids)*

<b>New!</b> 'Blue Lace'	○ ☞ ☹	42-48"	30-36"	spikes are sky blue, some lavender tints	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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'Blushing Brides'	○ ☞ ☹	42-48"	30-36"	spikes are varying shades of rose and pink	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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<b>New!</b> 'Moonlight Blues'	○ ☞ ☹	30-36"	24-30"	spikes are sky blue, dark bees	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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'Pagan Purples'	○ ☞ ☹	54-60"	30-36"	spikes are bluish-purple, with white or brown center/bee	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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'Pink Punch' <i>one of the darkest pink Delphinium varieties</i>	○ ☞ ☹	54-60"	30-36"	spikes are mulberry-pink	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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'Royal Aspirations'	○ ☞ ☹	48-54"	30-36"	spikes are shades of blue, white center/bee	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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*x elatum (Pacific Hybrids)*

'Black Knight'	○ ☞ ☹	54-60"	30-36"	spikes are purple, black center/bee	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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**DIANTHUS (Pinks)**

*Like many plants, Dianthus can be cut back after blooming to force new blooms and healthier growth. Many varieties will repeat bloom again in fall.*

*barbatus (Sweet William) : Biennial type. The barbatus species of Dianthus benefit from winter protection.*

'Double Dwarf'	○ ☞ ☹	6-12"	12-18"	clusters are mixed (one color per plant) pink, red, and white blends, fragrant	deep green, glossy	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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*caryophyllus (Carnations, Clove Pinks)*

'Mix'	○ ☞ ☹	18-24"	12-18"	fragrant, mixed (one color per plant) pink, red, white, and yellow	gray-green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>deltoides (Maiden Pinks)</b>						
'Zing Rose'	○ ☞	6" or less	12-18"	deep rose-red	deep green, maturing to reddish in fall, spreading	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>gratianopolitanis (Cheddar Pinks)</b>						
'Firewitch' <i>2006 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>	○ ☞	6-12"	24-30"	magenta-pink, fragrant	silver-green, mat-like	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Tiny Rubies'	○ ☞	6" or less	12-18"	pink, fragrant	mat-like, medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>Hybrid</b>						
'Cranberry Ice' PP18342	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	rose-pink with cranberry-red edges and center	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Fire and Ice' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	fragrant, raspberry with pink blotches and white edges	compact, gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Firecracker' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	fragrant, burgundy with pink blotches and matching pink serrated edges	compact, gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Frosty Fire'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	red	blue-green, compact	late spring to early summer (May-Jul)
'Raspberry Swirl' PP14377 ('Devon Siskin')	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	light pink to white with maroon edges and center	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Ruby Sparkles' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	fragrant, magenta-red with deep ruby-red center	compact, gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Strawberry Sorbet' PP18338	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	red with rose-pink splotches and edges, fragrant	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>Hybrid (Fruit Punch Series)</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Apple Slice' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	double, fragrant, pale-pink to white with wide velvet-red edges	gray-green, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Black Cherry Wild' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	double, fragrant, deep red with thin white edges	gray-green, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Coconut Punch' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	double, fragrant, deep burgundy-red with white center blotches	gray-green, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Dragon Fruit' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	double, fragrant, bright pink with magenta markings, ruffled	gray-green, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Pomegranate Kiss' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	double, fragrant, deep red splashed and streaked with pink, serrated pink edges	gray-green, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Sangria Splash' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	fragrant, fuchsia-purple splotched with bright pink	gray-green, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>DICENTRA (Bleeding Heart)</b>						
<i>Needs a well-drained but moist soil. It is normal for the spectabilis species to go dormant after blooming.</i>						
<b>cucularia (Dutchman's Breeches)</b>						
cucularia	☞ ☰	6-12"	6-12"	pink, nodding	gray-green, ferny, compact	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<b>Hybrid</b>						
'Burning Hearts' PPAF	○ ☞ ☰	6-12"	12-18"	heart-shaped, deep valentine-red with thick cream-white lower edge, nodding	medium to gray-green, ferny, compact	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Luxuriant' <i>will keep blooming if given enough moisture throughout the summer</i>	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	heart-shaped, cherry-red, nodding	medium green, ferny, compact	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>spectabilis (Old-fashioned Bleeding Heart)</b>						
'Alba'	○ ☞ ☰	30-36"	36-42"	heart-shaped, white, nodding	medium to light green, arching stems	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Gold Heart' PPAF <i>foliage color is best in sunny locations, turns greenish in shadier locations</i>	☞ ☰	18-24"	24-30"	heart-shaped, rose-pink with white tips, nodding	golden-yellow, arching peach stems	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
spectabilis	○ ☞ ☰	30-36"	36-42"	heart-shaped, rose-pink with white tips, nodding	medium to light green, arching stems	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b> 'Valentine' PPAF <i>more red than any other D. spectabilis varieties</i>	☞ ☰	24-30"	24-30"	heart-shaped, true red with white tips, nodding	golden-yellow, arching reddish stems	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>DIGITALIS (Finger Flower, Foxglove)</b>						
<i>Digitalis in Latin means finger of a glove, referring to the shape of the flower.</i>						
<b>purpurea : Biennial type. The purpurea species of Digitalis benefits from winter protection/mulching.</b>						
'Camelot Mix'	○ ☞	42-48"	24-30"	spikes are splotched with burgundy-purple and mixed (one color per plant) shades of lavender, pink, or white	large leaves, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Candy Mountain'	○ ☞	42-48"	24-30"	upright-facing, spikes are rose-pink with splotches of white	large leaves, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Dalmatian Purple' <i>from the 'Dalmatian Series', reported to be a bit hardier than other D. purpurea varieties</i>	○ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	spikes are deep lavender, splotched with burgundy-purple	large leaves, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Giant Shirley'	○ ☞	42-48"	24-30"	spikes are mixed (one color per plant) lavender, pink, rose, and white	large leaves, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>x mertonensis</b>						
mertonensis ('Summer King')	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	spikes are dusty-rose to pink	large leaves, deep green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>DISPORUM (Fairy Bells)</b>						
<i>sessile (Variegated Fairy Bells)</i>						
'Variegatum'	☞ ☀	12-18"	24-30"	bell-shaped, cream-white, nodding	deep green with white stripes, arching stems	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<b>ECHINACEA (Coneflower)</b>						
<i>Truly one of the easiest perennials to grow, and worthwhile in any garden. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms. Echinacea comes from the Greek word "echinos" which means "hedghegog", referring to its spiny center cone.</i>						
<i>Hybrid</i>						
'All That Jazz' PPAF	○ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	unique quilled petals, lavender-pink, orange center cone	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Firebird' PPAF	○ ☞	24-30"	18-24"	daisy-like, orange-red drooping petals with copper-brown center cone	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Gum Drop' PPAF <i>similar to 'Pink Double Delight' but deeper in color</i>	○ ☞	24-30"	18-24"	double, daisy-like, deep rose-pink	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Hot Papaya' PP21022	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	double, daisy-like, red-orange, papaya-orange center tinge	deep green, some purplish stems	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Irresistible' PP20756	○ ☞	24-30"	18-24"	double, daisy-like, yellow maturing to coral-pink, pink and light yellow center	medium to deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Mama Mia' PPAF	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	large, daisy-like, orange-red to coral-pink, orange and brown center cone	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Marmalade' PPAF <i>part of the 'Cone-factions' series</i>	○ ☞	24-30"	18-24"	double, daisy-like, tangerine to golden-orange	deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Now Cheesier' PPAF <i>deeper shade of yellow compared to 'Mac n' Cheese', better branching as well</i>	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	daisy-like, deep golden-yellow maturing to bright yellow, green and orange center cone	medium to deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Raspberry Truffle' PPAF <i>part of the 'Cone-factions' series</i>	○ ☞	24-30"	18-24"	double, daisy-like, coral-pink to peach, chocolate-brown center cone	deep green, darker stems	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Satin Nights' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	large, daisy-like, upright petals of satiny purple-pink, brown-orange center cone	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Secret Desire' PPAF	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	double, daisy-like, pink and orange blend	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Secret Lust' PPAF	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	double, daisy-like, red-orange center with pink petals	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Summer Sun' PPAF <i>great for cutting</i>	○ ☞	36-42"	30-36"	daisy-like, drooping, red-orange maturing to gold-orange with bronze center cone	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Sundown' ('Evan Saul' PP17659)	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	orange, orange-brown cone	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Tangerine Dream' PPAF	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	daisy-like, semi-drooping petals, clear orange, brown center cone	medium to deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Tomato Soup' PP19427	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	large, daisy-like, tomato-red	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>purpurea</i>						
'Elton Knight' PP18133	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	large, daisy-like, bright pink, non-drooping	compact, medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Fatal Attraction' PP18429	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	daisy-like, bright purple-pink with a brown-red center cone	medium green, dark stems	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Green Eyes' PP17172	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	large, deep pink, copper-orange cone with green center	deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Green Jewel' PP18678	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	fragrant, light green petals, green center cone	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Kim's Knee High' PP12242	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	drooping petals, pink, bronze center cone	compact, medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Magnus' <i>1998 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	rose-pink fading to light pink	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Meringue' PP20537	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	double, pom-pom shape, creamy white	quite compact, medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Pink Double Delight' PP18803 <i>compact and improved version of E. 'Razzmatlaz'</i>	○ ☞	18-24"	12-18"	double, daisy-like, bright pink	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Pow Wow Wildberry'	○ ☞	18-24"	12-18"	daisy-like, deep pink to magenta-pink, bronze-orange center cone	medium green, compact	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Red Knee High' PP20411	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	drooping petals, magenta-red, bronze-orange center cone	compact, medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'White Swan'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	white with copper-brown center cone	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>ECHIUM (Red Feathers)</b>						
<i>amoenum</i>						
<b>New!</b> amoenum <i>tolerant of poor soil conditions</i>	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	spikes are burgundy-red	leathery, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>EPIMEDIUM (Barrenwort)</b>						
<i>Epimedium is slow to establish itself, but makes a nice clumping or groundcover plant at maturity.</i>						
<i>alpinum (Red Barrenwort)</i>						
	'Rubrum'	☀	6-12"	12-18"	deep red	medium green tinged with red late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>ERYNGIUM (Sea Holly, Snakeroot)</b>						
<i>planum</i>						
<b>New!</b>	'Blue Hobbit'	☀	6-12"	12-18"	heads are spiny and blue to violet-blue	compact, blue-green mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Sapphire Blue'	☀	24-30"	24-30"	heads are spiny and purple-blue maturing to silver	green with silver veins, purple stems early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
	<i>keep moist for best foliage and flower color</i>					
<b>EUPHORBIA (Spurge)</b>						
<i>The sap from Euphorbia may cause skin irritation when pruning or handling. Gloves might be useful.</i>						
<i>epithymoides / polychroma (Cusshion Spurge)</i>						
	'Bonfire' PP18585	☀	18-24"	18-24"	clusters are sulphur-yellow	multicolored purple, red, orange, and light green, mounding late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>Hybrid</i>						
<b>New!</b>	'Excalibur' / 'Froep'	☀	24-30"	24-30"	clusters are bright yellow	medium to light green, some purplish highlights, mounding late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>myrsinites (Donkeytail Spurge)</i>						
	myrsinites	☀	6-12"	30-36"	clusters are sulphur-yellow	blue-gray, spiny leaves, spreading late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>x martinii</i>						
	'Ascot Rainbow' PPAF	☀	18-24"	18-24"	bracts are variegated green and yellow with a burgundy center	variegated green and yellow maturing with shades of pink and orange in cooler temps, mounding habit late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>FALLOPIA (Fleece Flower)</b>						
<i>aubertii (Silver Lace Vine)</i>						
	aubertii	☀	60" or more	60" or more	sprays are cream-white, fragrant	climbing, medium green, vigorous mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	<i>puts on a spectacular fall display</i>					
<b>FERN ADIANTUM</b>						
<i>pedatum (Maidenhair Fern)</i>						
	pedatum	☀	18-24"	24-30"		soft, medium to light green, turning gold in fall
<i>venustum</i>						
<b>New!</b>	var. himalayense	☀	6-12"	12-18"		lacy, medium to light green, black stems
<b>FERN ATHYRIUM</b>						
<i>angustum forma rubellum (Lady Fern)</i>						
	'Lady in Red'	☀	24-30"	30-36"		burgundy-red stems, medium green leaves, lacy
<i>felix-femina (Dwarf Lady Fern)</i>						
<b>New!</b>	'Minutissima'	☀	12-18"	12-18"		medium green, compact
<i>felix-femina (Ghost Lady Fern)</i>						
	'Ghost'	☀	18-24"	24-30"		neat and tidy, silver-gray, upright
<i>felix-femina (Lady Fern)</i>						
	felix-femina	☀	18-24"	24-30"		medium green
	<i>tolerates dryer soils</i>					
<i>felix-femina (Tatting Fern)</i>						
	'Frizelliae'	☀	12-18"	12-18"		frilly round leaflets, unique, light green
<i>felix-femina (Victorian Lady Fern)</i>						
	'Victoriae'	☀	18-24"	24-30"		unique, forked leaflets, light green
<i>Hybrid</i>						
	'Branford Beauty'	☀	18-24"	24-30"		silver-green, upright
<i>nipponicum (Japanese Painted Fern)</i>						
	'Pictum'	☀	12-18"	12-18"		burgundy stems, silver-green fronds with burgundy tints
	<i>2004 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>					
<i>otophorum (English Painted Fern)</i>						
	otophorum	☀	12-18"	18-24"		burgundy stems, frosted gray-green fronds
	<i>durable, drought tolerant</i>					
<b>FERN CYRTOMIUM</b>						
<i>fortunei (Cold Hardy Fern, Fortune's Holly Fern)</i>						
	fortunei	☀	18-24"	18-24"		gray-green, leaflets resemble holly
<b>FERN DRYOPTERIS</b>						
<i>affinis (Golden Scaled Male Fern)</i>						
	affinis	☀	30-36"	30-36"		leathery, deep green
<b>New!</b>	'Stableri'	☀	24-30"	24-30"		medium to deep green, leathery

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
'The King'	☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"		deep green fronds, crested frilly leaflets	
<b>affinis (Narrow Crested Fern)</b>						
'Angustata Crispa'	☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"		medium green fronds, crested frilly leaflets, compact	
<b>atrata (Black Wood Fern)</b>						
atrata	☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"		medium green with hints of gold, leathery	
<i>stems are covered in coarse black hairs</i>						
<b>crassirhizoma (Thick-stemmed Wood Fern)</b>						
crassirhizoma	☞ ☀	30-36"	36-42"		medium green, upright, sturdy	
<b>dilatata (Crisp Broad Buckler)</b>						
'Crispa Whiteside'	☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"		chartreuse maturing to medium green, soft, lacy	
<b>erythrosora (Autumn Fern, Japanese Sword Fern)</b>						
'Brilliance'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"		golden-orange fronds mature to medium green, reddish-orange in fall	
<i>excellent fall color</i>						
erythrosora	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"		durable, copper fronds mature to medium green, bronze in fall	
<i>excellent fall color</i>						
<b>filix-mas (Male Fern)</b>						
'Parsley'	☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"		ruffled, deep green	
<i>fluffy and ruffled appearance resembles parsley</i>						
'Undulata-robusta'	☞ ☀	24-30"	30-36"		sturdy, upright, medium green	
<b>FERN MATTEUCCIA</b>						
<b>struthiopteris (Ostrich Fern)</b>						
struthiopteris	☞ ☀	42-48"	42-48"		vase-shaped, large, medium green	
<i>fronds resemble ostrich feathers</i>						
<b>FERN ONOCLEA</b>						
<b>sensibilis (Sensitive Fern, Bead Fern)</b>						
sensibilis	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	36-42"		deeply lobed, light green, spreading	
<b>FERN OSMUNDA</b>						
<b>cinnamomea (Cinnamon Fern)</b>						
cinnamomea	☞ ☀	42-48"	42-48"		stately, medium green, cinnamon-brown fronds	
<b>claytoniana (Interrupted Fern)</b>						
claytoniana	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"		medium green	
<i>fertile leaflets disappear after dropping spores to leave an "interruption" in the frond</i>						
<b>regalis (Royal Fern)</b>						
regalis	☞ ☀	36-42"	42-48"		light green with hints of red	
<i>prefers a consistently moist area</i>						
<b>FERN POLYSTICHUM</b>						
<b>acrostichoides (Christmas Fern)</b>						
acrostichoides	☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"		medium green with silver highlights, leathery	
<b>aculeatum (Hard Shield Fern)</b>						
aculeatum	☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"		medium green, glossy, leathery	
<i>clump-forming, great as an accent plant</i>						
<b>polyblepharum (Japanese Tassel Fern)</b>						
polyblepharum	☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"		tan stems, deep green leaflets	
<i>durable and easy to grow</i>						
'Shiny Holly'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"		reddish stems, vase-shaped, shiny leaflets with coarse texture	
<i>closely related to the polyblepharum species but still not entirely classified, aka 'Spiny Holly'</i>						
<b>FERN THELYPTERIS</b>						
<b>decursive-pinnata (Japanese Beech Fern)</b>						
decursive-pinnata	☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"		upright habit, wispy medium green fronds	
<b>FRUIT : Many varieties of potted fruit plants are available, including varieties of blackberry, blueberry, grape, raspberry, strawberry, and more. Please call or email us for availability.</b>						
<b>FUCHSIA (Hardy Fuchsia)</b>						
<i>Yes, you read that correctly, hardy fuchsia! This is a species that could still use some winter protection, but has been reportedly winter hardy in our area.</i>						
<b>magellanica</b>						
'Cape Horn'	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	nodding, brilliant pinkish-red	deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>grows much larger in southern climates, but stays compact here in Michigan</i>						

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME	
<b>GAILLARDIA (Blanket Flower)</b>							
<i>Prune foliage after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms. Heat tolerant. Try not to plant in heavy clay soil.</i>							
<i>aristata</i>							
<b>New!</b>	'Arizona Red Shades'	☉ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	daisy-like with crimson to rust-red petals tipped in yellow	medium green, heat tolerant, compact	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	'Arizona Sun'	☉ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	daisy-like with orange-red petals tipped in yellow	medium green, heat tolerant, compact	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	'Lucky Wheeler' PPAF	☉ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	trumpet-shaped, red with yellow tips	medium green, heat tolerant, compact	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<i>x grandiflora</i>							
	'Fanfare' PP15892	☉ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	scarlet-orange trumpet-shaped petals tipped in bright yellow	medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	'Gallo Dark Bicolor' PPA20718	☉ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	large, bright red-orange, yellow petal tips	compact, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Gallo Peach' PPA20717	☉ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	large, peach-yellow blend	compact, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Gallo Red' PPAF	☉ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	large, rust-red, light petal tips	compact, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Mesa Yellow'	☉ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	bright yellow	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	<i>an improved yellow variety with sturdier and more robust habit</i>						
<b>GALIUM (Sweet Woodruff)</b>							
<i>Galium does best in some shade with a well-drained soil.</i>							
<i>odoratum</i>							
	odoratum	☞ ☝	6" or less	18-24"	star-shaped, white, fragrant	light green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>GAURA (Wand Flower)</b>							
<i>Gaura is derived from gauros, which means superb. Flowers resemble small butterflies.</i>							
<i>lindheimeri</i>							
	'Passionate Rainbow' PPAF	☉ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	rose-pink and light pink blend	variegated, leaves edged in cream-white, pink tinges	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Siskiyou Pink'	☉ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	rose-pink and white	medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	'The Bride'	☉ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	white with red sepals	medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>GENTIANA (Gentian)</b>							
<i>Keep moist if planted in mostly sunny areas.</i>							
<i>clausa (Bottle Gentian)</i>							
<b>New!</b>	clausa	☉ ☞ ☝	18-24"	18-24"	rich violet-blue	medium green, mounding	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>cruciata</i>							
<b>New!</b>	'Blue Cross'	☉ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	bright violet-blue	compact, medium green, mounding	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<i>dahurica</i>							
	dahurica	☉ ☞ ☝	6-12"	6-12"	deep blue to purple	medium green, mounding	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>GERANIUM (Cranesbill)</b>							
<i>Foliage may be cut back any time to promote a more bushy habit. Common name is from the beaked fruits' resemblance to a Crane's bill.</i>							
<i>cinereum (Grayleaf Cranesbill)</i>							
	'Purple Pillow' PP12829	☉ ☞ ☝	6" or less	12-18"	deep fuchsia-purple	gray-green, compact, fragrant	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>Hybrid</i>							
<b>New!</b>	'Orion'	☉ ☞ ☝	12-18"	18-24"	blue, violet veining	fragrant, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	<i>sport of 'Brookside'</i>						
	'Orkney Cherry' PP18263	☉ ☞ ☝	12-18"	30-36"	bright pink	fragrant, medium green and bronze	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Rozanne' PP12175	☉ ☞ ☝	18-24"	30-36"	violet-blue with a white eye, large	deep green, mounding, fragrant	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	<i>2008 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>						
<i>pratense</i>							
	'Dark Reiter'	☉ ☞ ☝	6-12"	12-18"	lilac-purple	chocolate-purple, compact	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>GEUM (Avens)</b>							
<i>Planting in moist but well-drained soil will aid in overwintering.</i>							
<i>flora plena</i>							
	'Blazing Sunset' ('Double Bloody Mary')	☉ ☞	18-24"	12-18"	double, bright scarlet-red	fuzzy, light green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>GRASS ACORUS (Variegated Sweet Flag)</b>							
<i>Acorus does well in any light, but needs to be kept moist for best results.</i>							
<i>calamus</i>							
	'Variegatus'	☉ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	greenish-yellow, insignificant	leathery, iris-like, medium green striped with white	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>GRASS CALAMAGROSTIS (Reed Grass)</b>							
<i>acutiflora</i>							
	'Avalanche'	☉ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	plumes are tan, wheat-like	deep green with gold to white center stripes, narrow leaves	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	'Karl Foerster'	☉ ☞	36-42"	30-36"	plumes are tan, wheat-like	deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	<i>2001 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>						
	'Overdam'	☉ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	plumes are tan, wheat-like	deep green with thin white margins, narrow leaves	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>arundinacea</b>						
var. brachytricha	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	plumes open pinkish maturing to silvery-tan	medium green, turns yellow in fall, medium wide leaves	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<b>GRASS CAREX (Sedge Grass)</b>						
<i>Carex is an ideal choice for semi-shade to shady places where a compact and season-long attractive plant is needed.</i>						
<b>buchananii (Leather-leaf Sedge)</b>						
buchananii	○ ☞ ☰	18-24"	18-24"	insignificant	reddish-bronze, narrow leaves	late spring (May)
<b>conica</b>						
'Snowline'	☞ ☰	6-12"	6-12"	insignificant	deep green edged in white, mounding, compact, narrow leaves	late spring (May)
<b>elata (Gold Sedge)</b>						
'Bowles Golden'	☞ ☰	24-30"	24-30"	plumes are tan, insignificant	bright gold with green margins, narrow leaves	late spring (May)
<i>taller than many Carex varieties</i>						
<b>glauca</b>						
'Blue Zinger'	☞ ☰	6-12"	12-18"	insignificant	frosty blue, compact, medium wide leaves	early summer (Jun)
<b>GRASS ERIANTHUS (Hardy Pampas Grass, Ravenna Grass)</b>						
<i>Not the true Pampas Grass, but much hardier and similar in appearance.</i>						
<b>ravennae</b>						
ravennae	○ ☞	8-10'	6-7'	plumes are large, silver turning to tan, wheat-like	medium green to gray, wide leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
<b>GRASS FESTUCA (Blue Fescue, Sheeps Fescue)</b>						
<i>On Festuca, plumes are usually produced every other season.</i>						
<b>glauca</b>						
'Elijah Blue'	○ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	plumes are tan, wheat-like	powdery blue, narrow leaves	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>GRASS HAKONECHLOA (Forest Grass, Hakone Grass)</b>						
<i>Hakone or Forest Grass offers bamboo-like foliage and maintenance-free traits.</i>						
<b>macra</b>						
'All Gold'	☞ ☰	12-18"	18-24"	plumes are light tan, insignificant	lemon-yellow, arching appearance, medium wide leaves	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Aureola'	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	plumes are light tan, insignificant	yellow with green margins, arching appearance, medium wide leaves	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>2009 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>						
'Naomi' PP19897	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	plumes are light tan, insignificant	yellow with green margins maturing to reddish-purple in fall, arching appearance, medium wide leaves	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Nicolas' PP19898	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	plumes are light tan, insignificant	yellow with green margins maturing to orange-red tones in fall, arching appearance, medium wide leaves	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>GRASS HELICTOTRICHON (Blue Oat Grass)</b>						
<b>sempervirens</b>						
sempervirens	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	plumes are tan, wheat-like	vase-shaped, gray to green, narrow leaves	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>GRASS MISCANTHUS (Eulalia Grass, Maiden Grass)</b>						
<b>sinensis</b>						
'Adagio'	○ ☞	42-48"	36-42"	plumes are pink maturing to white	gray-green, narrow leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
<i>a little more compact than most Miscanthus varieties</i>						
'Bitsy Ben'	○ ☞	48-54"	36-42"	plumes are silver	medium green, narrow leaves	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<i>plumes held high above foliage</i>						
'Cabaret'	○ ☞	5-6'	5-6'	plumes are silver maturing to tan	medium green with wide center white stripe, wide leaves	late fall (Oct)
<i>late to plume if at all</i>						
'Dixieland'	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	plumes open burgundy maturing to silver-tan	variegated white and green striped, wide leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
<i>dwarf version of M. 'Silver Arrow'</i>						
'Ferner Osten'	○ ☞	4-5'	4-5'	plumes open burgundy maturing to silver-tan, airy	medium to deep green, narrow leaves	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
'Gaa'	○ ☞	5-6'	4-5'	plumes open burgundy maturing to silver-tan, airy	medium green, narrow leaves	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<i>very columnar in form (top is not much wider than base)</i>						
'Gold Bar' PP15193	○ ☞	42-48"	36-42"	plumes open burgundy maturing to silver-tan, airy	numerous horizontal markings of yellow against bright green, wide leaves, compact	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
'Gracillimus'	○ ☞	5-6'	4-5'	plumes are silver maturing to tan	deep green, narrow leaves	late fall (Oct)
<i>one of the most common ornamental grasses, late to plume if at all</i>						
'Graziella'	○ ☞	5-6'	4-5'	plumes are silver-white	deep green, narrow leaves	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
'Kaskade'	○ ☞	5-6'	5-6'	cascading plumes are pinkish maturing to silver-tan	deep green, narrow leaves	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
'Little Kitten'	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	plumes are silver maturing to tan	medium green, compact, narrow leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
'Little Zebra' PP13008	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	plumes are pinkish maturing to tan	horizontal markings of yellow against bright green, compact, medium wide leaves	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
'Malepartus'	○ ☞	5-6'	5-6'	plumes are pinkish-purple maturing to silver and tan	medium green, leaves extend perpendicular to stems, medium wide leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
'Mysterious Maiden' PP16197 <i>horizontal banding is unique for a narrow-bladed grass</i>	○ ☞	5-6'	42-48"	plumes are silvery-pink	medium green with horizontal bands of creamy yellow, narrow leaves	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
'Purpurascens' (Flame Grass)	○ ☞	4-5'	4-5'	plumes open magenta then mature to white	medium green turning rust-red in fall, medium wide leaves	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
'Silver Shadows'	○ ☞	5-7'	5-6'	plumes are pinkish-silver maturing to tan	mostly white with stripes of bright green, wide leaves	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<b>New!</b> 'Stardust'	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	plumes are silver maturing to tan	compact, horizontal markings of yellow against bright green, narrow leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
'Strictus' <i>a little more upright and compact than M. 'Zebrinus'</i>	○ ☞	5-6'	4-5'	plumes are copper-silver maturing to tan	horizontal markings of yellow against bright green, wide leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
'Variegatus'	○ ☞	6-7'	5-6'	plumes are reddish-silver maturing to tan	white and green striped leaves, wide leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
'Zebrinus'	○ ☞	6-7'	5-6'	plumes are copper-silver maturing to tan	horizontal markings of yellow against bright green, arching appearance, wide leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)

### GRASS PANICUM (Switch Grass)

#### virgatum

'Heavy Metal'	○ ☞	42-48"	30-36"	plumes open reddish maturing to tan	blue-green, turns yellow in fall, medium wide leaves	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
'Northwind'	○ ☞	5-6'	4-5'	plumes are tan, airy	blue-green, vase-shaped, medium wide leaves	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
'Rotstrahlbush'	○ ☞	42-48"	36-42"	plumes are tan, airy	gray-green, turns bright red in fall, medium wide leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)
'Shenandoah' <i>a larger substitute for I. Red Baron'</i>	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	plumes are pinkish maturing to tan, airy	medium green with red tips, medium wide leaves	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)

### GRASS PENNISETUM (Fountain Grass)

Long-favored for its maintenance-free traits and attractive appearance even when not in flower.

#### alopecuroides

'alopecuroides'	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan	medium green, mounding, narrow leaves	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>New!</b> 'Burgundy Bunny' PPAF	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan	medium green with red tints, turns all red in fall, narrow leaves	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Hameln' <i>a popular choice for a compact grass</i>	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan	medium green, compact and mounding, narrow leaves	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Little Bunny'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan	medium green, compact, narrow leaves	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
'Little Honey'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan	medium green with thin silver margins, compact, narrow leaves	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
'Moudry'	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, black-brown maturing to tan	deep green, glossy, medium wide leaves	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)

#### orientale

'Karley Rose' PPAF	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, drooping, pink maturing to tan	medium green, compact and mounding, narrow leaves	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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#### setaceum (all P. setaceum varieties listed below ARE NOT WINTER HARDY for our area)

'Fireworks' PP18192	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	plumes are pink maturing to tan	variegated, burgundy mid-vein, bright pink outer margins, some green and white highlights	early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct)
'Rubrum'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	plumes are pink maturing to tan	burgundy-red, narrow leaves	early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct)
<b>New!</b> 'Skyrocket' PPAF <i>sport of 'Fireworks'</i>	○ ☞	24-30"	18-24"	plumes are white maturing to tan	variegated, medium green mid-vein, white outer margins, narrow leaves	early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct)

### GRASS PLEIOBLASTUS (Dwarf Bamboo)

Pleioblastus can be contained with deep edging or by planting in containers.

#### auricoma / viridistriata

'auricoma'	○ ☞ ☂	30-36"	42-48"		medium to light green striped with creamy-yellow, spreading	
'Chrysophyllus' <i>perfect as a larger accent plant</i>	○ ☞ ☂	30-36"	42-48"		bright golden-yellow, spreading	

#### fortunei

'Variegata'	○ ☞ ☂	18-24"	42-48"		striped with green and white, spreading	
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### GRASS SCHIZACHYRIUM (Little Bluestem)

#### scoparium

'The Blues'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	plumes are silvery-tan	bright blue-gray, turns yellow and burgundy in fall, narrow leaves	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
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	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>GRASS SESLERIA (Blue Moor Grass)</b>						
<i>autumnalis (Autumn Moor Grass)</i>						
autumnalis	☉ ☼	12-18"	12-18"	plumes are purplish-black maturing to brown	medium to light green, narrow leaves	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>GRASS SPARTINA (Prairie Cord Grass)</b>						
<i>pectinata</i>						
<b>New!</b> 'Aureomarginata'	☉ ☼	42-48"	42-48"	plumes are insignificant, brown	medium to light green, narrow leaves, semi-spreading	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<i>excellent for large-scale plantings and erosion control</i>						
<b>GRASS SPOROBOLUS (Prairie Dropseed)</b>						
<i>heterolepis</i>						
'Tara'	☉ ☼	18-24"	24-30"	plumes are pinkish maturing to silver-tan, airy	deep green, turns copper-orange in fall, narrow leaves, compact	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<b>GYPHOPHILA (Baby's Breath)</b>						
<i>An excellent choice for filling in those spaces left by spring blooming plants that have gone dormant or have become unattractive. Always popular for cutting or dried arrangements.</i>						
<i>paniculata</i>						
'Compacta Plena'	☉ ☼	18-24"	18-24"	sprays are white, double	gray-green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Perfecta'	☉ ☼	30-36"	30-36"	large, double, sprays are white	gray-green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>HEDERA (English Ivy)</b>						
<i>A popular choice for a maintenance-free groundcover, but also makes a nice accent plant in containers.</i>						
<i>helix</i>						
helix	☉ ☼ ☀	6" or less	42-48"		deep green, glossy	
<i>will climb if given support</i>						
<b>HELENIUM (Sneezeweed)</b>						
<i>Helenium, named for Helen of Troy. Taller stems may need to be staked. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms. Great for cutting.</i>						
<i>Hybrid</i>						
<b>New!</b> 'Carnival' PPAF	☉ ☼	30-36"	30-36"	yellow, orange-red reverse	medium to deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Red Jewel'	☉ ☼	30-36"	30-36"	dusky red	medium to deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>HELIOPSIS (False Sunflower)</b>						
<i>Powdery mildew can be a problem, but usually only after it has bloomed. Trim back to alleviate any problem.</i>						
<i>helianthoides</i>						
'Summer Nights'	☉ ☼	36-42"	36-42"	daisy-like, golden-yellow	medium green tinged with purple, purple-red stems	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<i>Hybrid</i>						
'Loraine Sunshine' PP10690	☉ ☼	12-18"	12-18"	daisy-like, bright yellow	consistent variegation, creamy white with medium green veins	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>HELLEBORUS (Christmas Rose, Hellebore, Lenten Rose)</b>						
<i>Helleborus is one of the earliest perennials to bloom in our area. May go dormant during summer months. 2005 PPA Plant of the Year.</i>						
<i>Hybrid</i>						
'Ivory Prince' PP16199 ('Walhelivor')	☼ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	ivory-white with burgundy, chartreuse, and pink highlights	blue-green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<i>Hybrid (Lady Series)</i>						
'Blue Lady'	☼ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	nodding, blue-purple blend	deep green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
'Pink Lady'	☼ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	nodding, light pink and rose blend	deep green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
'Red Lady'	☼ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	nodding, deep red with darker center	deep green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<b>HEMEROCALLIS (Daylily)</b>						
<i>Without a doubt the most popular perennial due to its easy maintenance and summertime beauty. Hemerocallis in Greek means beautiful for a day.</i>						
<i>Designer Series : These varieties are a cut above the rest, with many superior qualities compared to "normal" daylilies. These qualities include higher bud count, vigorous and healthy performance, richer colors, heavier textures, and highly adaptable.</i>						
'Bela Lugosi'	☉ ☼	30-36"	30-36"	true purple, lime-green throat	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>one of the best purple varieties</i>						
'Fire King'	☉ ☼	24-30"	24-30"	ruffled, red-orange blend, tetraploid	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Just Plum Happy' PP14841	☉ ☼	18-24"	18-24"	ruffled, mauve-pink with plum-purple eye and edged in plum-purple, repeat bloomer, tetraploid	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Red Razzmatazz'	☉ ☼	30-36"	30-36"	clear red, yellow throat, ruffled, tetraploid	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>more attractive foliage than most varieties</i>						
'Siloam Amazing Grace'	☉ ☼	24-30"	18-24"	ruffled, primrose-yellow with lighter midribs and edges, repeat bloomer	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'South Seas'	☉ ☼	24-30"	24-30"	coral-tangerine, yellow throat, repeat bloomer, tetraploid	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Spanish Glow'	☉ ☼	24-30"	24-30"	ruffled, peach, gold throat, repeat bloomer, tetraploid	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Spiritual Corridor'	☉ ☼	24-30"	24-30"	lavender-pink with creamy-yellow eye/edges, repeat bloomer, tetraploid	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Wineberry Candy'	☉ ☼	18-24"	18-24"	orchid-pink with wine-purple eye, purple veining, tetraploid, repeat bloomer	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

		LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>Hybrid</b>							
	'Barbara Mitchell'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	ruffled, soft pink, rounded petals, repeat bloomer	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Chicago Apache'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	large, ruffled, scarlet red, tetraploid	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Early Bird Cardinal' ('Endless Head') PP16515	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	watermelon-red, chartreuse throat, repeat bloomer	medium green	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
	<i>(PP16515) than most daylilies</i>						
	'Elegant Explosion'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	orange-gold, ruffled, repeat bloomer	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Fairy Tale Pink'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	ruffled, large, pale pink, tetraploid, repeat bloomer	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Frans Hals'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	orange-yellow sepals and rust-red petals with orange midribs	medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b>	'Funny Valentine'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	large, rose-red, green throat, ruffled, tetraploid	blue-green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Going Bananas' PP17164	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	canary-yellow, repeat bloomer	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	<i>an improved 'Happy Returns' variety with larger flowers and more consistent blooming</i>						
	'Happy Returns'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	lemon-yellow, repeat bloomer	medium green, compact	late spring to early fall (May-Sep)
	<i>same habit and long-blooming qualities as the famous 'Stella de Oro'</i>						
<b>New!</b>	'Indian Giver'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	fragrant, large, rich purple with deeper veins, white ruffled edges	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Joan Senior'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	creamy white with pale yellow-green throat, repeat bloomer	medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
	'Jolyene Nichole'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	ruffled, pink with rose-pink veining	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Mary Todd'	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	large, bright golden-yellow, tetraploid	medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b>	'Moses' Fire'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	large, double, bright red, thin yellow edging, ruffled, repeat bloomer	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Pardon Me'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	cranberry-red, green throat, repeat bloomer	medium green, compact	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Purple d'Oro'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	large, reddish-purple	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Silom Double Classic'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	ruffled, double, peach-pink, repeat bloomer	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Stella de Oro'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	golden-yellow, repeat bloomer	medium green, compact	late spring to early fall (May-Sep)
	<i>the most popular daylily, long-blooming</i>						
	'Strawberry Candy'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	ruffled, pink with raspberry-red eye, green throat, repeat bloomer, tetraploid	medium green	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
	'Wedding Band'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	fragrant, cream-white edged in lemon-yellow, ruffled, tetraploid	medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)

## HEPATICA (Liverleaf, Mayflower)

<b>nobilis</b>							
	nobilis	☞ ☰	6" or less	6-12"	mixed (one color per plant) blue, pink, or white	deep green	early to late spring (Apr-May)

**HERBS** : As always, we carry an expansive variety of herbs, too many to list in this space. Please call or email for availability.

## HEUCHERA (Alumroot, Coral Bells)

Few plants offer as much outstanding foliage color and contrast possibilities, and butterflies and hummingbirds can't resist them either! Plant in a well-drained area. Height listed includes flower, foliage usually stays about half as tall.

<b>americana</b>							
<b>New!</b>	'Marvelous Marble'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"		purple maturing to deep green and reddish veining, silver overlay	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>Hybrid</b>							
	'Amethyst Myst'	○ ☞ ☰	18-24"	18-24"	clusters are creamy-white	blackish-purple with silver overlay, purple undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b>	'Cherry Cola' PPAF	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are rust-red	ruffled, brown-red to burgundy, burgundy-red undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	<i>part of the 'Soda' series</i>						
<b>New!</b>	'Dolce Blackcurrant'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are creamy-white	purple with silver marbling and pink tints, peach undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	'Dolce Crème Brulee'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are creamy-white	amber-gold, peach undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	'Dolce Key Lime Pie'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are creamy-white	chartreuse-green, yellow to green undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	'Dolce Licorice'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are creamy-white	deep purple with silver marbling, pink-purple undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	'Dolce Peach Melba'	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are creamy-white	amber-gold with silver overlay, peach undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	'Lime Rickey' PP16210	○ ☞ ☰	18-24"	18-24"	clusters are white	lime-green, ruffled, lime-green undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	'Marmalade' PP15945	○ ☞ ☰	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are white	ruffled, honey-gold and peach, purple undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
'Midnight Rose' PP18551 <i>sport of 'Obsidian'</i>	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	clusters are creamy-white	deep blackish-purple with pink flecks, flecks mature to white	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Obsidian' PP14836 <i>one of the darkest Heuchera available</i>	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	clusters are creamy-white	compact, glossy, purplish-black, deep purple undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Peach Flambe' PP17195	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are white	ruffled, bright peach with red highlights, pink undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Plum Royale' PPAF <i>consistent foliage color all season</i>	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	6-12"	clusters are pinkish-white	burgundy-purple with rose-pink undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Southern Comfort' PP20364 <i>reportedly more tolerant of heat and humidity</i>	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	clusters are creamy white	cinnamon-peach maturing to copper and amber	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>micrantha</b>						
'Palace Purple' <i>1991 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	clusters are cream-white	leaves range from olive-green, bronze, and burgundy, purple undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>sanguinea / x brizoides</b>						
'Ruby Bells'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	12-18"	clusters are blood-red	medium to light green with faint silver mottling	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Snow Angel'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	clusters are bright rose-pink	mint-green and white marbled variegation, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>villosa</b>						
'Caramel' PP16560	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	clusters are creamy-white	compact, hairy, orange-yellow	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Christa' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	clusters are white to light pink	compact, hairy, rose-purple during spring maturing to peach shades with silver accents	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Electra' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	clusters are white	compact, electric yellow to chartreuse, reddish veining	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Electric Lime' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are white	hairy, lime-green with reddish veining in cooler temps	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Georgia Peach' PP19375	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are cream-white	hairy, bright peach leaves with silver accents	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Miracle' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	clusters are light pink	hairy, brick-red to purplish-red with chartreuse-gold edges, silver undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Pinot Noir' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are white	hairy, deep purple in spring maturing to silver with black-purple veining and purple undersides	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>HEUCHERELLA (Foamy Bells)</b>						
<i>Heucherella is a cross between Heuchera and Tiarella. (Flowers like Heuchera, foliage like Tiarella.)</i>						
<b>Hybrid</b>						
'Alabama Sunrise' PP19611 <i>the first villosa-type Heucherella, heat and drought tolerant</i>	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	18-24"	clusters are white	bright gold with red veining	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Golden Zebra' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	18-24"	clusters are white	hairy, leaves are chartreuse to yellow with burgundy-red center blotches	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b> 'Sonic Smash' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	18-24"	clusters are white	hairy, light cream with bright green margins, deep red to wine veining, silver overlay	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Stoplight' PP16835 <i>an improved variety over H. 'Sunspot'</i>	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	18-24"	clusters are white	chartreuse to yellow leaves with rust-red center splotch	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Sweet Tea' PP21296	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	18-24"	clusters are white	hairy, leaves are tea-orange with deeper cinnamon-orange veining	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>HIBISCUS (Rose Mallow)</b>						
<i>Very late to break dormancy, so don't worry if you don't see signs of life until June or even July.</i>						
<b>Hybrid</b>						
'Cranberry Crush' PPAF <i>an unusually compact habit</i>	○ ☞ ☀	36-42"	36-42"	large, deep scarlet-red	compact, leathery, maple leaf shape, deep green tinged with purple	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Fireball' PP13631	○ ☞ ☀	54-60"	54-60"	large, fire red	deep green with tinted with purple	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Jazzberry Jam' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	54-60"	54-60"	large, deep magenta-red, deep red eye, ruffled	medium to deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Kopper King' PP10793	○ ☞ ☀	54-60"	54-60"	large, white with veined red eye	copper-red	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>New!</b> 'Party Favor' PPAF <i>a longer blooming variety</i>	○ ☞ ☀	48-54"	48-54"	large, candy-pink, red eye	medium green, reddish stems	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>New!</b> 'Sultry Kiss' PPAF <i>a longer blooming variety</i>	○ ☞ ☀	48-54"	48-54"	very large, magenta-red	medium green, reddish-purple stems	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>moscheutos</b>						
'Pink Elephant' PPAF <i>featuring extremely large flowers, sometimes 12" across</i>	○ ☞ ☀	54-60"	48-54"	large, ruffled, pink with deep red center eye	medium to light green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>HOSTA (Funkia, Plantain Lily)</b>						
Requiring little care, Hosta can make any planting classy and attractive. If flowers are not desired, simply prune out the flower stalks as they appear. Height listed includes flower, foliage usually stays about half or two-thirds as tall.						
<b>fortunei</b>						
	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	lavender	medium green with golden-yellow margins	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	lavender	semi-glossy, medium to deep green with thin white margin	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"	pale lavender	light green maturing to gold with deep green irregular margins	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	lavender	deep green with wide white margins	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>Hybrid</b>						
	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	white	large, cup-shaped, blue-green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	lavender	deep green margins, cream-white to white centers speckled with green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	36-42"	36-42"	white	large leaves, powdery gray-green, leathery	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	lavender	compact, leathery, blue to gray-green with heavy substance	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	36-42"	36-42"	pale lavender	large, white centers with blue-green margins	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	36-42"	white	large leaves, blue-green with narrow creamy white irregular center, puckered	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	36-42"	white	large leaves, blue-green margins and creamy white irregular center, puckered	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	light purple	compact, bright green with white irregular margins	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	36-42"	white	large leaves, blue-green margin and creamy yellow to white irregular center, puckered	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"	pale lavender	blue-green margins with chartreuse centers that turn gold in summer	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"	lavender-blue	nearly all yellow maturing to chartreuse, narrow blue margin	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	30-36"	lavender	gray-green with very wide yellow to white margins	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	lavender	compact, cream-white centers and blue-green margins	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	pale lavender	deep green margin and near white center	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	violet	cupped, bright gold, puckered	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	lavender	compact, leathery, blue to gray-green, wide cream-white margin	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	pale lavender	shiny, ivory-white with irregular deep green margin	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	pale lavender	large round leaves, blue-green with wide yellow margins, puckered	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	lavender	medium green with thin white margin, unique upright-rolled leaves	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	24-30"	lavender on tall stems	frosted blue-green to gray with creamy white to yellow margins	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	white	large leaves, white etching in between gold margin and deep green center	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	36-42"	pale lavender, fragrant	large leaves, brilliant gold with wide deep green margins	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	36-42"	42-48"	pale lavender	large leaves, leathery, light green in shade, chartreuse to gold in sunny areas	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	pale lavender	wavy leaves, light green in shade, gold-green in sunny areas	mid summer (Jul)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	lavender	puckered, medium green with light green to yellow-gold margins	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>tardiana</b>						
	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	light blue-violet	frosty blue-green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)

**HYDRANGEA (Climbing Hydrangea)**

Climbing Hydrangea can tolerate sun, but does better in semi-shady areas. Be patient, it takes times to mature. Always an attractive plant, even when not in bloom.

*anomala*

'Mirranda'	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	42-48"	clusters are white	variegated deep green with yellow margins, climbing	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
petiolaris	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	42-48"	clusters are white	deep green, climbing	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)

**IBERIS (Candytuft)**

Some trimming after flowering is beneficial to promote healthy center growth and an attractive appearance for the remainder of the season.

*sempervirens*

'Snowflake'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	30-36"	pure white	deep green, spreading, drought tolerant	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<i>newer variety with a slightly more uniform growth than the species</i>						
'Tahoe'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	30-36"	pure white	deep green, spreading, drought tolerant	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<i>improved uniform growth, slightly earlier to flower than 'Snowflake'</i>						

**INCARVILLEA (Hardy Gloxinia)**

Prefers well-drained soil, but keep from extended dry spells. May rebloom later in season.

*delavayi*

delavayi	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	deep rose-pink, trumpet-shaped	medium green, glossy	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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**IRIS**

Trim out flower stems when flowering is complete, and divide the root clumps every few years to help maintain healthy growth.

*cristata (Dwarf Crested Iris)*

'Alba'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	white with white crests	medium green, compact	early to late spring (Apr-May)
cristata	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	soft blue-lilac with yellow or white crests	medium green, compact	early to late spring (Apr-May)

*ensata (Japanese Iris)*

'Crystal Halo'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	large, purple with white edges, deep purple veining	medium to deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Gracieuse'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	white with mauve and lavender veins and highlights	deep green to blue-green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>tolerates wet or boggy areas</i>						

**New!**

'Gusto'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	large, dark blue to purple	deep green to blue-green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Picotee Wonder'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	24-30"	blue-purple petals with white centers	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)

**New!**

'Springbrook'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	24-30"	white with blue-purple veins and yellow throats	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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*Hybrid Bearded Iris (German Iris) : More varieties will become available later in the season.*

'Autumn Circus'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	24-30"	white standards with blue-violet streaks, repeat bloomer	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Before the Storm' ('Rosalie Figg')	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	24-30"	black-purple, falls are black-purple	gray-green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>award-winner with its near-black color</i>						
'Dusky Challenger'	○ ☞ ☀	36-42"	24-30"	large, rich deep purple, falls are deep purple, ruffled	gray-green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Immortality'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	fragrant, white, falls are white, repeat bloomer	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<i>one of the most consistent of repeat bloomers</i>						
'Picasso Moon'	○ ☞ ☀	36-42"	24-30"	bright yellow, falls are bright yellow, ruffled	gray-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b> 'Poem of Ecstasy'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	ruffled, peach-pink standards, lavender falls, golden-orange beard	gray-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b> 'Tanzanian Tangerine'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	ruffled, peach-tan standards, peach-tan falls speckled in wine-red, orange beard	gray-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Tennison Ridge'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	24-30"	berry-red to fuchsia-purple, falls are fuchsia-purple with white sprinkled centers, repeat bloomer	gray-green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'World Premier'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	ruffled, white standards, blue-purple falls, golden-orange beard	gray-green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

*louisiana*

'Bold Pretender'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	30-36"	deep cherry-red with pink and yellow-orange accents	deep blue-green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>tolerates wet or boggy areas</i>						

*pallida (Sweet Iris)*

'Argentea Variegata'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	lavender-blue	gray-green with white vertical streaks	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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*pumila (Dwarf Bearded Iris)*

'What Again'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	light lavender-blue, falls are apricot to yellow, repeat bloomer	gray-green, compact	early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun)
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*sibirica (Siberian Iris)*

'Baby Sister'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"	violet-blue with white highlights	medium green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Strawberry Fair'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	ruffled, light pink standards, strawberry-pink falls, white highlights, tetraploid	medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)

**ISOTOMA (Blue-star Creeper)**

Also known as *Laurentia fluviatilis* or *Pratia pedunculata*.

*fluviatilis*

<b>fluviatilis</b>	○ ☞	6" or less	6-12"	dainty, lilac with purple veining	mat-like, spreading, medium green	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
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part of the Stepables collection

**KNAUTIA**

Another must-have for butterfly gardens!

*macedonica*

<b>macedonica</b>	○ ☞	18-24"	12-18"	cherry-red, globular	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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**KNIPHOFIA (Poker Plant, Torch Lily, Tritoma)**

Very unique flowers and mature plants in bloom can be an incredible sight. Does best in mostly sunny areas.

*hirsuta*

<b>'Fire Dance'</b>	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	spikes are red-orange with yellow bases	compact, Daylily-like, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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compact variety

*Hybrid*

<b>'Flamenco Mix'</b>	○ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	spikes are mixed (one color per plant) orange, orange-red, yellow, or orange and yellow bicolor	Daylily-like, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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**LAMIASTRUM (Yellow Archangel)**

'Herman's Pride' stays quite contained, but allow plenty of room for the rest of the genus.

*galeobdolan*

<b>'Herman's Pride'</b>	○ ☞ ☀	6" or less	12-18"	yellow, insignificant	variegated and marbled deep green and silver-white, vigorous, compact	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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<b>'Variegatum'</b>	○ ☞ ☀	6" or less	36-42"	yellow, insignificant	variegated deep green and silver-white, vigorous, spreading	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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**LAMIUM (Dead or Spotted Nettle)**

Lamium will tolerate some sun, but all varieties will do best if they get a break from the sun during some part of the day.

*maculatum*

<b>'Anne Greenaway'</b>	☞ ☀	6-12"	30-36"	clusters are lavender-pink to purple	deep green with chartreuse margins and silver centers, spreading	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
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<b>'Beacon Silver'</b>	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	30-36"	clusters are lavender-pink to purple	silver leaves with narrow green margins, spreading	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
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<b>'Ghost'</b>	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	30-36"	clusters are orchid-purple	compact, mostly silver-white	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
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taller than most Lamium

<b>'Purple Dragon' PP15890</b>	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	30-36"	cluster are large, fuchsia-purple	silver with deep green margins, spreading	early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul)
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<b>'White Nancy'</b>	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	30-36"	clusters are pure white	silver leaves with narrow green margins, spreading	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
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**LATHYRUS (Sweet Pea)**

An old-fashioned vine, and still worth their space in any garden. Mildew can be a problem, but pruning infected foliage is a quick fix.

*latifolius*

<b>'Mix'</b>	○ ☞	54-60"	30-36"	mixed (one color per plant) rose, pink, or white	light gray-green, twining and climbing	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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makes a nice groundcover if not given support to climbing

**LAVANDULA (Lavender)**

Pruning foliage half-way back every year after blooming will promote more lush growth and a less "woody" appearance.

*angustifolia*

<b>'Blue Cushion' PP9119</b>	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	lavender-blue	blue-green, fragrant	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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<b>'Ellagance Purple'</b>	○ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	deep purple-blue	silver gray-green, fragrant	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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improved habit compared to most Lavandula

<b>'Ellagance Sky'</b>	○ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	light violet-blue blend	silver gray-green, fragrant	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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improved habit compared to most Lavandula

<b>New! 'Ellagance Snow'</b>	○ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	white	silver gray-green, fragrant	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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improved habit compared to most Lavandula

<b>'Hidcote'</b>	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	deep violet-blue	tidy, silver gray-green, fragrant	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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<b>'Jean Davis'</b>	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	ivory-white to light pink	blue-green, fragrant	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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*x intermedia*

<b>'Grosso'</b>	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	violet-blue	gray-green, fragrant, upright	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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<b>'Silver Edge' PP13091</b>	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	violet-blue	variegated gray-green with creamy white margins	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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<b>'Violet Intrigue' PP15344</b>	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	rich violet	medium green to gray-green, fragrant, upright	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
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extremely long-blooming

**LEUCANTHEMUM (Shasta Daisy)**

Common name comes from Luther Burbank's extensive work with daisies near Mt. Shasta. Keep in well-drained areas. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.

*x superbum*

<b>'Aglaia'</b>	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	large, fringed, white	deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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flower petals are reminiscent of shaved coconut

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
'Banana Cream' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	large, semi-double, lemon-yellow maturing to light yellow with a yellow center	compact, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Becky' <i>2003 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>	○ ☞	30-36"	42-48"	large, white with yellow centers	deep green, sturdy	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Snow Lady'	○ ☞	18-24"	12-18"	white flowers with yellow centers	deep green, compact	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Snowcap'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	white flowers with yellow centers	deep green, compact	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Thomas Killen'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	semi-double, white, fluffy center of white and yellow	deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)

### LEWISIA (Bitterroot)

*Lewisia* prefers afternoon shade and good drainage. Perfect for rockery or cottage-type gardens.

#### cotyledon

'Mix'	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	mixed orange, pink, red, or white	succulent, medium green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Sunset Strain'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	mixed orange, pink, or salmon	succulent, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)

### LIATRIS (Blazing Star, Gayfeather)

#### spicata

'Floristan Violet'	○ ☞	24-30"	18-24"	spikes are violet-purple to lavender	deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Floristan White'	○ ☞	24-30"	18-24"	spikes are white	deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Kobold' <i>seed strain</i>	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	spikes are purple to lavender	deep green, compact	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)

### LIGULARIA (Goldenray, Ragwort)

*Ligularia* loves wet and boggy soils. Few plants can match its imposing and attractive foliage.

#### dentata

'Britt Marie Crawford' PP16113	☞ ☞	36-42"	30-36"	daisy-like, golden-orange	glossy, large leaves, chocolate-purple, purple undersides	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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#### stenocephala

'Little Rocket' PP14621	☞ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	spikes are bright yellow	compact, deep green, glossy, serrated	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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### LILIUM (Garden Lily)

Cut back half-way after blooming to force new bulb production and to tidy up the plant.

#### Hybrid Asiatic

<b>New!</b> 'Tango Passion Crossover' PPAF	○ ☞	18-24"	12-18"	white, centers are speckled with burgundy-purple	deep green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>Hybrid Asiatic (Lily Looks Series)</i>						
'Tiny Bee' PP16255	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	bright yellow, black spots near center	deep green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Tiny Dino' PP16307	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	bright orange	deep green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Tiny Ghost' PP16161	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	deep wine-purple	deep green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Tiny Nanny' PP17640	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	pure white	deep green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Tiny Padhye' PP20549	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	rich royal-purple with petal ends sprayed in white	deep green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Tiny Sensation' PP17617	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	golden yellow with maroon flecks near center	deep green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Tiny Toes' PP17631	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	salmon-pink	deep green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>Hybrid Oriental</i>						
'After Eight' <i>a miniature version of 'Stargazer'</i>	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	fragrant, rose-pink center fading to lighter pink edges	deep gray-green, compact	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Entertainer' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	pink to pinkish-red, white centers, fragrant	gray-green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b> 'Sunny Borneo' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	white with light pink blush, fragrant	medium green to gray-green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)

### LIRIOPE (Lilyturf)

*Liriope* are very hardy in our area of Western Michigan, but in zones 5 and lower, they do benefit from some protection.

#### muscari

'Big Blue'	○ ☞ ☞	12-18"	30-36"	lilac-purple	grass-like, deep green, spreading	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
'Silvery Sunproof'	○ ☞ ☞	12-18"	30-36"	lavender, seldom flowers	striped white and green, spreading	early to late fall (Sep-Oct)

#### spicata

<i>spicata</i> <i>often overlooked but a very nice groundcover</i>	○ ☞ ☞	6-12"	30-36"	violet	grass-like, deep green, spreading	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
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### LOBELIA (Cardinal Flower)

*Lobelia* does well in a moist soil. It will break dormancy later than most plants, so be patient in the spring and early summer.

#### fulgens

'Queen Victoria'	○ ☞ ☞	36-42"	30-36"	spikes are bright red	attractive bronzed burgundy	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
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#### speciosa

'Fan Blue' <i>part of the 'Fan' series with a more compact habit</i>	○ ☞ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	spikes are lavender to blue	deep green with bronze highlights	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
'Fan Scarlet' <i>part of the 'Fan' series with a more compact habit</i>	○ ☞ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	spikes are bright red	deep green with bronze highlights	mid summer to late fall (Jul-Oct)

**LONICERA (Honeysuckle)**

Honeysuckle can be used as a fragrant and ornamental vine when given a place to climb, or let go as a groundcover. Hummingbirds love them, too!

<i>japonica</i>							
	'Halliana'	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	54-60"	white and light yellow, fragrant	medium to deep green, climbing	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Hall's Prolific'	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	54-60"	white to soft yellow, fragrant	medium to deep green, climbing	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	'Mandarin' PP11083	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	54-60"	bright orange and yellow, fragrant	deep green with copper highlights, climbing	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>sempervirens</i>							
<b>New!</b>	'Major Wheeler'	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	54-60"	deep scarlet, trumpet-shaped, fragrant	blue-green, mildew-resistant, climbing	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<i>x brownii</i>							
	'Dropmore Scarlet'	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	54-60"	orange-scarlet, trumpet-shaped, fragrant	gray-green, climbing	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<i>x heckrottii</i>							
	heckrottii	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	54-60"	carmine buds open to cream-yellow, fragrant	gray-green, climbing	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)

**LUPINUS (Lupine)**

Normally, Lupines will go nearly dormant after flowering and foliage will deteriorate. Winter mulching/protection is beneficial.

<i>Hybrid</i>							
	'Gallery Blue'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are violet-blue and white	medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Gallery Mix'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are mixed (one color per plant) violet-blue, pink, red, white, or yellow	medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Gallery Pink'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are rose-pink and white	medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Gallery Red'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are rose-red and white	medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Gallery White'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are white	medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Gallery Yellow'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are soft yellow and white	medium to light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Minarette'	○ ☞	6-12"	18-24"	spikes are mixed (one color per plant) pink, red, or yellow	medium to light green, compact	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

**LYSIMACHIA (Creeping Jenny, Gooseneck Loosestrife, Moneywort)**

<i>clethroides (Gooseneck Loosestrife)</i>							
	clethroides	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	42-48"	spikes are white, gooseneck-shaped	deep green, reddish color in fall, spreading	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
					<i>tolerant of many soil conditions, easy to grow</i>		

**MALVA (Mallow)**

Can seed and spread rapidly. Keep under control with periodic "weeding." Foliage may be pruned back after blooming to promote new growth and blooms.

<i>sylvestris (Cheeses)</i>							
	'Zebrinus'	○ ☞	30-36"	42-48"	lavender with deeper purple stripes	deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
					<i>will reseed if allowed, prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms</i>		

**MAZUS**

<i>reptans</i>							
	reptans	○ ☞	6" or less	24-30"	purplish-blue	mat-like, medium green, spreading	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
					<i>part of the Stepables collection</i>		

**MERTENSIA (Bluebells)**

<i>virginica</i>							
	virginica	☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	blue, nodding	gray-green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
					<i>may go dormant soon after flowering</i>		

**MONARDA (Bee Balm, Oswego Tea)**

Do not worry when foliage deteriorates during and after blooming... it is normal, just prune back. Butterflies love Monarda's pincushion-like flowers!

<i>didyma</i>							
	'Blue Stocking'	○ ☞	30-36"	36-42"	violet-purple	medium green, fragrant	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Coral Reef' PPAF	○ ☞	30-36"	36-42"	coral-pink	medium green, mildew-resistant, fragrant	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Fireball' PP14235	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	bright scarlet-red	mildew-resistant, fragrant, deep green, compact	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Grand Mum' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	24-30"	light pink to mauve	medium green, mildew-resistant, fragrant	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Petite Delight' PP10784	○ ☞	12-18"	24-30"	lavender-rose	mildew-resistant, fragrant, medium green, compact	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
	'Pink Lace' PP18367	○ ☞	12-18"	24-30"	light pink with purple center	fragrant, medium green, purplish stems, compact	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Pink Supreme' PP14204	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	deep pink	mildew-resistant, fragrant, deep green, compact	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Purple Rooster'	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	true royal purple	mildew-resistant, fragrant, deep green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)

**MUKDENIA (Aceriphyllum, Saxifrage)**

Little known, but it shouldn't be. Attractive foliage and flowers, and it's just fun to say 'Mukdenia!'

<i>rossii</i>							
'Karasuba'	☀	6-12"	12-18"	white	green with reddish tips maturing to all red by fall	early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun)	

**MYOSOTIS (Woodland Forget-Me-Not)**

Myosotis will seed itself, but does not usually become a problem.

<i>sylvatica</i>							
'Royal Blue' ('Bluesylva')	☀	6-12"	24-30"	light baby-blue	medium green, compact	early to late spring (Apr-May)	

**NEPETA (Catmint)**

<i>faassenii</i>							
'Walker's Low'	☀	24-30"	30-36"	spikes are lavender-blue	gray-green, fragrant	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)	
<i>2007 PPA Perennial of the Year, prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms</i>							

**OENOTHERA (Evening Primrose, Sundrops)**

Many varieties of Oenothera benefit from some shade, as some blooms will not completely open during daytime hours or in full sun.

<i>berlandieri</i>							
'Siskiyou'	☀	6-12"	36-42"	cup-shaped, light pink	medium to light green with reddish highlights, spreading	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)	
<i>allow room to grow</i>							
<i>kunthiana</i>							
'Glowing Magenta'	☀	6-12"	24-30"	deep pink	deep green, compact but does spread	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)	
<i>speciosa</i>							
<i>speciosa</i>	☀	6-12"	42-48"	light pink	light green, spreading	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)	
<i>fast-spreading and great for poor soil, allow room to grow as it can get invasive if not kept in check</i>							

**OPHIPOGON (Black Lilyturf, Mondo Grass)**

Ophiopogon benefits from a winter mulch if possible. Outstanding as an accent plant or groundcover.

<i>planiscapus</i>							
'Nigrescens'	☀	6-12"	12-18"	bell-shaped, pinkish-white	grass-like, deep purple	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)	
<i>slow to spread, tolerates some foot traffic</i>							

**PACHYSANDRA (Japanese Spurge)**

A very nice lush groundcover, but allow some time for it to get established. Keep moist if planted in sunny areas.

<i>terminalis</i>							
<i>terminalis</i>	☀	6-12"	24-30"	small, white	dense, medium to deep green, spreading	early to late spring (Apr-May)	

**PAEONIA (Garden Peony, Tree Peony)**

Foliage support is welcome for the garden type of Peony as their huge flowers cause stems to bend. Tree type Peonies are slower-growing, have patience.

Hybrid (Intersectional) : the best of both herbaceous peonies and woody tree peonies, including large flowers, strong stems, and longer bloom time

<b>New!</b>	'Bartzella'	☀	30-36"	30-36"	semi-double to double, pastel yellow, fragrant	tree-peony-like, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b>	'Kopper Kettle'	☀	30-36"	30-36"	semi-double to double, copper-rose maturing to soft gold, burgundy center, fragrant	tree-peony-like, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b>	'Morning Lilac'	☀	30-36"	30-36"	single to semi-double, fuchsia-purple with darker center, fragrant	tree-peony-like, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>lactiflora (Garden Peony)</i>							
	'Double Pink'	☀	36-42"	36-42"	fluffy, light pink to salmon-pink, fragrant	glossy, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Double Red'	☀	36-42"	36-42"	fluffy, bright red to rose-red, fragrant	glossy, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Double White'	☀	36-42"	36-42"	fluffy, pure white, fragrant	glossy, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Raspberry Sundae'	☀	24-30"	30-36"	double, pale pink with deeper pink center, fragrant	glossy, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<i>double type</i>							
<i>suffruticosa (Tree Peony)</i>							
	'Kinshi Yellow'	☀	48-54"	48-54"	semi-double, lemon-yellow	medium green, woody	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
	'Shimadaijin Purple'	☀	48-54"	48-54"	double, royal purple	medium green, woody	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

**PAPAVER (Poppy)**

Foliage will disappear and plant will go dormant after blooming. Needs well-drained soil.

<i>nudicaule (Iceland Poppy)</i>							
	'Champagne Bubbles Mix'	☀	6-12"	12-18"	mixed (one color per plant) orange, pink, red, salmon, white, or yellow	hairy, light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Champagne Bubbles Orange'	☀	6-12"	12-18"	papery, bright orange	hairy, light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Champagne Bubbles Pink'	☀	6-12"	12-18"	papery, salmon-pink	hairy, light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Champagne Bubbles Yellow'	☀	6-12"	12-18"	papery, bright yellow	hairy, light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Solar Fire Orange'	☀	6-12"	12-18"	single, paper-like, orange to scarlet-orange	light green, hairy	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Summer Breeze Orange'	☀	12-18"	6-12"	single, paper-like, orange with small yellow center	compact, light green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	'Summer Breeze Yellow'	☀	12-18"	6-12"	single, paper-like, bright yellow	compact, light green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>orientale</b>						
'Beauty of Livermore'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	crimson-red with a large black center	light green, hairy	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Crimson Red'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	rich crimson-red with a large black center	medium green, hairy	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Flamenco Dancer' PP20123	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	double, frilled, red, black center	light green, hairy	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Pink Ruffles' PP12712	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	frilled, salmon-pink, black center	light green, hairy	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

### PARTHENOCISSUS (Boston Ivy)

A popular, attractive, and hardy climber or groundcover. Foliage turns crimson-red in fall. Tolerates shade but fall color will be diminished.

<b>quinquefolia (Virginia Creeper)</b>						
quinquefolia	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	60" or more	yellow, insignificant	deep green, turning red in fall, climbing	mid summer (Jul)
<b>tricuspidata</b>						
tricuspidata	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	60" or more	white, insignificant	deep green, turning red in fall, climbing	mid summer (Jul)
grape-like fruit that follows the flowers attract songbirds						

### PENSTEMON (Beardtongue)

Penstemon comes from the words "pente" (five), and "stemon" (stamen), meaning "five stamens." Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms. Many varieties attract hummingbirds.

<b>barbatus</b>						
'Pinacolada Blue'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	spikes are varying shades of blue	compact, glossy, medium green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Pinacolada Violet'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	spikes are violet-purple	compact, glossy, medium green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Prairie Dusk'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	spikes are rose-purple	glossy, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>digitalis</b>						
'Husker Red'	○ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	spikes are white tinged with pink	deep green and maroon-red	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
1996 PPA Perennial of the Year						
<b>Hybrid</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Dark Towers' PP20013	○ ☞	36-42"	24-30"	spikes are lavender-pink	deep wine-purple	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
an improved 'Husker Red' variety						
<b>mexicali</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Sunburst Ruby'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	fuchsia-pink with white throat, tubular-shaped	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

### PEROVSKIA (Russian Sage)

Water well while Perovskia flowers to extend its blooming season. Allow room for growth as it will spread a bit.

<b>atriplicifolia</b>						
atriplicifolia	○ ☞	36-42"	48-54"	spikes are comflower to lavender-blue, airy	gray-green, finely dissected	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
1995 PPA Perennial of the Year						

### PHLOX (Phlox)

Tall varieties will get some mildew, which is normal. Pruning foliage back after blooming will promote new growth and blooms. Yes, most Phlox can tolerate shadier areas. Butterflies and hummingbirds love them!

<b>paniculata (Tall Phlox)</b>						
'David'	○ ☞ ☀	36-42"	36-42"	pure white, fragrant	medium to deep green, mildew resistant	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
2002 PPA Perennial of the Year						
'Flame Coral' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	coral-red	deep green, compact	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Flame Pink' PP11804	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	pink with red eye	deep green, compact	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Flame Purple' PP12605	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	purple	deep green, compact	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Laura'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	30-36"	fragrant, fuchsia-purple with a white center	medium to deep green, mildew resistant	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
one of our favorite Phlox varieties						
'Minnie Pearl'	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	large, fragrant, pure white	mildew-resistant, medium to deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
earlier to bloom than most other tall phlox						
'Orange Perfection'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	salmon-orange, fragrant	medium to deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>New!</b> 'Shockwave' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	large, fragrant, lavender-pink with white starburst center	variegated yellow and green, mildew resistant	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Spinners' PP17380	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	light pink to purplish pink with starred white stripes	medium to deep green, mildew resistant	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Starfire'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	cherry-red	deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>subulata (Moss Creeping Phlox)</b>						
'Emerald Blue'	○ ☞	6" or less	12-18"	light lavender-blue	mat-like, light green, spreading	early to late spring (Apr-May)
'Emerald Pink'	○ ☞	6" or less	12-18"	pink to rose-pink	mat-like, light green, spreading	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<b>New!</b> 'Millstream Daphne'	○ ☞	6" or less	12-18"	hot pink with a darker center eye	mat-like, light green, somewhat spreading	early to late spring (Apr-May)
'Snowflake'	○ ☞	6" or less	12-18"	star-shaped, pure white	mat-like, light green, spreading	early to late spring (Apr-May)
an improved white variety of creeping phlox						

### PHYSOSTEGIA (False Dragonhead, Lion's Heart, Obedient Plant)

The common name Obedient Plant comes from its flowers' ability to be twisted on the stem and still remain as they are arranged.

<b>virginiana</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Crystal Peak White'	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	spikes are white	compact slightly glossy, medium green, tolerates moisture well	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>New!</b> 'Pink Manners' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	spikes are pale pink to lavender	slightly glossy, medium green, tolerates moisture well	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

### PLATYCODON (Balloon Flower)

Balloon Flower gets its name from its bud and flower shape. Platycodon will sometimes go dormant after flowering, and it breaks dormancy quite late in the spring.

#### grandiflorus

'Sentimental Blue'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	round "balloons" open to star-shaped violet-blue flowers	medium green, compact	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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### POLEMONIUM (Jacob's Ladder)

Common name comes from its ladder-like formation of leaves. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.

#### boreale

'Heavenly Habit'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	clusters are blue with yellow halo and white eye	medium to light green, lacy	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
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#### caeruleum

'Brise d'Anjou' PP9781	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	clusters are violet-blue	lacy, cream-white and light green variegation	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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#### reptans

'Stairway to Heaven' PP15187	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are pale lavender-blue	lacy, variegated green and white leaves tinged with pink	early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun)
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### POLYGONATUM (Solomon's Seal)

#### odoratum

'Variegatum'	☞ ☀	18-24"	24-30"	white, nodding	green with white margins, arching stems	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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### PRIMULA (Primrose)

Try to keep moist and/or plant in a shadier area. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.

#### japonica (Japanese Primrose)

japonica	☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	clusters are shades of pink and rose	light green, crinkled, silver overlay	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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#### x polyantha (English Primrose)

'Pacific Giant Mix'	☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	mixed (one color per plant) lavender, pink, red, violet-blue, white, or yellow, all with yellow centers	foliage is crinkled, compact, light green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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#### x pubescens

<b>New!</b> 'Exhibition'	☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	mixed (one color per plant) blue, purple, red-violet, yellow, or cream, all with butter-yellow centers		early to late spring (Apr-May)
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### PULMONARIA (Bethlehem Sage, Lungwort)

Pulmonaria is reported to have lung healing properties, hence the common name Lungwort.

#### Hybrid

'Raspberry Splash' PP12138	☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	raspberry-pink	leathery, deep green with silver spots	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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#### saccharata

'Mrs. Moon'	☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	magenta-pink buds open to bright blue	leathery, deep green with silver spots	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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### PULSATILLA (Pasque Flower)

#### vulgaris

'Papageno'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	mixed (one color per plant) burgundy-red, cream, pink, or violet-red	soft and fuzzy, medium green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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#### vulgaris (Anemone pulsatilla)

vulgaris	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	five-petaled, colors of burgundy, lavender, purple, or white	soft and fuzzy, medium green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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### ROSE (Flower Carpet Series)

Flower Carpet varieties are known for their low maintenance and long bloom time.

Groundcover Roses : Popular for their rugged character, lower-growing habit, and continuous blooming.

'Flower Carpet Amber'	○ ☞	18-24"	30-36"	semi-double, soft amber-yellow	deep green, glossy	late spring to late fall (May-Oct)
'Flower Carpet Coral'	○ ☞	18-24"	30-36"	semi-double, coral-pink with light pink center	deep green, glossy	late spring to late fall (May-Oct)
'Flower Carpet Pink Supreme'	○ ☞	18-24"	30-36"	semi-double, rose-pink	deep green, glossy	late spring to late fall (May-Oct)
'Flower Carpet Red'	○ ☞	18-24"	30-36"	single, red with yellow center	deep green, glossy	late spring to late fall (May-Oct)
'Flower Carpet Scarlet'	○ ☞	18-24"	30-36"	semi-double, red	deep green, glossy	late spring to late fall (May-Oct)

### ROSE (Various Potted Varieties)

2-3 year old, mature plants. Waxed and boxed or potted.

Non-Patented Climbing Roses : Perfect for a backdrop to gardens, camouflaging fences, or screening unwanted views.

'America'	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	salmon-pink, clove scent	deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Blaze Improved'	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	brilliant red	medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<i>one of the most popular climbing varieties</i>						
'Don Juan'	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	bright red	medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Golden Showers'	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	sunny yellow	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Joseph's Coat'	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	red-yellow blend	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	orange, coral, and pink blend with yellow reverse	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	bright golden-yellow	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>Non-Patented Shrub Roses : Easy to care for and versatile, shrub roses are some of the most hardy and maintenance-free roses available.</b>						
	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	single, pink to light pink	medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	single, rose-red	medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	hot pink with lighter edges	medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>Patented Climbing Roses : Perfect for a backdrop to gardens, camouflaging fences, or screening unwanted views.</b>						
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	ivory-yellow and hot pink bicolor	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	burgundy to deep with chocolate-brown tints	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	large, fire engine red	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	large, deep pink inner petals, lighter pink outer petals	semi-glossy, deep green, vigorous	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	large, straight to deep red blend	semi-glossy, deep green, vigorous	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	red and white splashed, strong apple scent	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	large, yellow with slight pink highlight, citrus scent	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	fragrant, pink, red, and yellow blend <i>improved version of 'Joseph's Coat'</i>	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	dark wine-purple, yellow center	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	apricot-orange blend	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	golden-yellow, licorice scent	semi-glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	deep pink, spicy scent	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	red, light scent	glossy, deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>Patented Floribunda Roses : No other rose type offers as much color, with countless clusters of flowers.</b>						
	○ ☞	48-54"	42-48"	soft golden-yellow with bronze-orange reverse <i>award-winning, low maintenance</i>	deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	dark red, light scent <i>2006 Floribunda of the Year</i>	glossy, medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	30-36"	36-42"	semi-double, maroon to purple <i>sport of Brilliant Pink Iceberg</i>	glossy, light green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	36-42"	42-48"	orange outer petals, yellow inner petals	glossy, deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	36-42"	42-48"	orange maturing to coral	deep green, red highlights	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	peach, coral, and salmon blend	deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	30-36"	36-42"	copper, apricot, orange, and pink blend, light scent <i>official rose of Disneyland Resort</i>	deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	36-42"	42-48"	peach-pink with honey-yellow accents, fruity scent <i>long-blooming, award-winning</i>	glossy, medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞					early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	chocolate-orange, light fruity scent	glossy, deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	semi-double, light pink <i>2009 Floribunda of the Year</i>	glossy, deep green, vigorous	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	cinnamon-orange with yellow-splashed reverse, light fruity scent	glossy, deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	apricot and orange blend, citrus scent	medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	yellow, orange, and pink blend, light scent	deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	36-42"	42-48"	semi-double, pumpkin-orange and gold blend	glossy, medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	red and white splashed bicolor	glossy, deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	deep magenta with light lavender reverse, strong clove scent	glossy, medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	fragrant, ruffled, bright yellow	medium green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	48-54"	42-48"	large, fragrant, lemon-cream blend	deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>Patented Hybrid Tea/Grandiflora Roses : Still the most popular rose type with classic bloom form, longer stems, and unmistakable fragrance.</b>						
	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	pink, strong fruit scent	semi-glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	large, orange-pink blend	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	bright red	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	deep pink, light pink centers	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	pink with light pink reverse	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	fragrant, deep yellow	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

		LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>New!</b>	'Dick Clark'	○ ☞	54-60"	54-60"	cream with cherry-pink edges	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Dream Come True'	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	yellow with ruby-red edges	deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Falling in Love'	○ ☞	48-54"	48-54"	light pink with cream reverse, fruity scent	deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Firefighter'	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	large, deep red with a lighter reverse, strong musk scent	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Gemini'	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	coral-pink and white blend	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Gentle Giant'	○ ☞	48-54"	42-48"	large, hot pink	medium to light green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Lady Bird' <i>one of Lady Bird Johnson's favorites</i>	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	deep orange to coral-orange, light spicy scent	deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Lasting Love'	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	red with rose-red, strong fruity scent	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Legends'	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	very large, ruffled, ruby-red	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Let Freedom Ring'	○ ☞	42-48"	36-42"	classic red	deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Memorial Day'	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	large, lavender-pink	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Moonstone' <i>some repeat blooms late in the season</i>	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	large, near white petals edged in light pink	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Nancy Reagan'	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	deep apricot	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Neptune' <i>fragrance is "out of this world"</i>	○ ☞	48-54"	48-54"	mauve-pink petals slightly edged in purple, strong sweet scent	medium to deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Opening Night'	○ ☞	42-48"	36-42"	bright deep red, light fruity scent	semi-glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Over the Moon'	○ ☞	48-54"	48-54"	large, apricot and light yellow blend, fruity scent	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Pope John Paul II' <i>one of the finest white varieties available</i>	○ ☞	48-54"	42-48"	white, strong citrus scent	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Radiant Perfume'	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	deep yellow, strong citrus scent	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Rio Samba'	○ ☞	42-48"	42-48"	yellow edged in orange	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Ronald Reagan'	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	red with white reverse	glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'St. Patrick'	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	yellow with green overtones	semi-glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Stainless Steel'	○ ☞	48-54"	42-38"	fragrant, light lavender to silver	semi-glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Strike It Rich'	○ ☞	60" or more	54-60"	large, deep golden-yellow with faint red swirls	semi-glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Summer Love'	○ ☞	48-54"	42-48"	clear medium yellow	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Veterans' Honor' <i>2000 Rose of the Year, a percentage of proceeds to benefit veterans' healthcare</i>	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	bright red, long-lasting	semi-glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'We Salute you'	○ ☞	48-54"	42-38"	large, orange-pink blend	semi-glossy, deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Wild Blue Yonder'	○ ☞	48-54"	42-48"	red-purple with lavender highlights, light scent	glossy, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

**Patented Shrub Roses : Easy to care for and versatile, shrub roses are some of the most hardy and maintenance-free roses available.**

	'Brilliant Pink Iceberg'	○ ☞					early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	'Knock Out Double Pink' PPAF	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	double, rose-pink, light scent	deep green	early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct)
	'Knock Out Double Red' PP16202	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	double, cherry-red, light scent	deep green	early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct)
	'Knock Out Pink' PP15070	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	semi-double, rose-pink, light scent	deep green	early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct)
	'Knock Out Red' PP11836	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	semi-double, cherry-red, light scent	deep green	early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct)
	'Knock Out Sunny' PPAF	○ ☞	36-42"	36-42"	bright yellow to cream	deep green	early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct)

### RUDBECKIA (Black-Eyed Susan, Coneflower, Orange Coneflower)

*Rudbeckia* is a classic, and any garden can benefit from its late summer color and presence. *R. hirta* species prefers some winter protection/mulching.

<i>fulgida</i>							
	'Early Bird Gold' PP20286 <i>a sport of R. 'Goldsturm', earlier to bloom</i>	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	golden-yellow, brown center cone	deep green	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	'Goldsturm' <i>1999 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>	○ ☞	24-30"	30-36"	golden-yellow, brown center cone	deep green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<i>hirta</i>							
	'Cherry Brandy'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	burgundy-red to wine-red with a deep maroon center and blackish center cone	medium to light green, slightly hairy	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	'Denver Daisy'	○ ☞	18-24"	12-18"	bright golden-yellow with burgundy-brown centers, brown center cone	medium to light green, slightly hairy	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	'Indian Summer'	○ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	bright yellow, brown center cone	hairy, medium to light green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	'Irish Eyes'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	golden-yellow, olive-green center cone	medium to light green, slightly hairy	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	'Prairie Sun'	○ ☞	30-36"	24-30"	bright golden-yellow drooping petals with a green center	fuzzy, medium to light green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
	'Rustic Colors'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	mixed and varied, combinations mostly of rust-red, copper-orange, and burgundy	fuzzy, medium to light green, compact	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)

		LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>New!</b>	'Sonora'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	large, yellow drooping petals with a mahogany-brown center, brown center cone	hairy, medium to light green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>Hybrid</b>							
	'Viette's Little Suzy' PP8867 <i>a slightly more compact variety</i>	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	golden-yellow with a brown center cone	deep green, compact	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>SAGINA (Corsican Pearlwort)</b>							
<i>A nice choice for in between rockery, brickwork, or pavers. Prefers extra moisture if planted in full sun.</i>							
<b>subulata</b>							
	'Aurea'	○ ☞ ☀	6" or less	6-12"	white, dainty	moss-like, chartreuse to yellow	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
	subulata	○ ☞ ☀	6" or less	6-12"	white, dainty	moss-like, light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>SALVIA (Sage)</b>							
<i>Cutting back foliage after flowering will take care of unattractive foliage and promote repeat blooming.</i>							
<b>argentea</b>							
	argentea	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	spikes are white	soft and fuzzy, silvery-white hairs on top of gray-green leaves	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>makes a nice accent plant with its silver foliage</i>							
<b>Hybrid</b>							
<b>New!</b>	'Madaline' PP20456	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	violet blue, white lower lip	fragrant, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>nemorosa</b>							
	'Caradonna' <i>a more upright habit than most Salvia</i>	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	spikes are light purple with purple stems	fragrant, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'East Friesland'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are violet-purple	fragrant, medium green, mounding	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'May Night' <i>1997 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are deep violet-blue to purple	fragrant, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Sensation Deep Blue' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	spikes are deep violet-blue	compact, fragrant, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
	'Sensation Rose' PP18230	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	spikes are bright rose-pink	compact, fragrant, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>verticillata</b>							
<b>New!</b>	'Endless Love' PPAF	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	spikes are violet-blue	gray-green to medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>SAXIFRAGA (Rockfoil, Saxifrage)</b>							
<i>Keep moist if planted in full sun.</i>							
<b>x arendsii</b>							
	'Purple Robe'	○ ☞ ☀	6" or less	6-12"	burgundy-purple, some white	moss-like, compact, light green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b>	'Touran Scarlet'	○ ☞ ☀	6" or less	6-12"	magenta-red	moss-like, compact, light green, burgundy stems	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>SCABIOSA (Pincushion Flower)</b>							
<i>Reliability can be improved with winter mulching. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms. An absolute must-have if you want to attract butterflies!</i>							
<b>columbaria</b>							
	'Butterfly Blue' <i>2000 PPA Perennial of the Year</i>	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	pincushion-like, lavender-blue	medium green, compact	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
	'Pink Mist' PP8957	○ ☞	12-18"	6-12"	pincushion-like, lavender-pink	medium green, compact	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
<b>Hybrid</b>							
	'Beaujolais Bonnets'	○ ☞	18-24"	12-18"	pincushion-like, light red to burgundy-red	medium green	late spring to early fall (May-Sep)
	'Vivid Violet' PP19260	○ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	pincushion-like, bright violet-purple	medium green, compact	late spring to early fall (May-Sep)
<b>SEDUM (Live-Forever, Stonecrop)</b>							
<i>Stonecrop comes from the manner by which many species seem to flourish on rockery. Sedum is one of the easiest perennials to grow and maintain with excellent drought resistant qualities.</i>							
<b>aizoon (Euphorbia Leaved Sedum)</b>							
<b>New!</b>	'Euphorbioides'	○ ☞	6-12"	6-18"	clusters are yellow	medium to light green, red stems	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>album (White Flowered Sedum)</b>							
	'Coral Carpet' <i>part of the Stepables collection</i>	○ ☞	6" or less	30-36"	clusters are ivory-white	gray-green maturing to red, spreading, succulent	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
	'Murale' <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i>	○ ☞	6" or less	30-36"	clusters are white	brownish-red maturing to medium green, succulent	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>hispanicum (Baby Tears, Blue Carpet Sedum)</b>							
	'Pinkie' <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i>	○ ☞	6" or less	18-24"	clusters are pinkish-white	mat-like, succulent, blue-gray with a rose tint, spreading	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>Hybrid</b>							
	'Autumn Fire'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	heads are rose-red maturing to copper-red	succulent, light green	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
<b>New!</b>	'Black Beauty' PPAF	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	heads are reddish-pink	succulent, deep purple to black	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
	'Carl'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	heads are pinkish-red	succulent, blue-green	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
	'Joyce Henderson'	○ ☞	24-30"	24-30"	heads are pink	succulent, purple stems, purplish tinted leaves with purple veining	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
	'Matrona'	○ ☞	18-24"	24-30"	heads are mauve-pink	succulent, gray-green with rose-pink highlights, purple stems	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>New!</b>	'Moonlight Serenade' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	heads are raspberry-pink fading to light dusty pink	succulent, blue-green maturing to purple	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)

	<b>LIGHT</b>	<b>HEIGHT</b>	<b>SPREAD</b>	<b>FLOWER</b>	<b>FOLIAGE</b>	<b>BLOOM TIME</b>
'Mr. Goodbud' PP17671	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	heads are large, purple-pink	succulent, toothed, blue-green, purple-red stems	late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct)
'Vera Jameson'	○ ☞	6-12"	24-30"	heads are light pink to rose	reddish-maroon, spreading	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<b>kamtschaticum (Russian Stonecrop)</b>						
kamtschaticum	○ ☞	6-12"	30-36"	clusters are lemon-yellow to golden-orange	succulent, spreading, medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Variegatum'	○ ☞	6-12"	30-36"	clusters are lemon-yellow to golden-orange	succulent, spreading, medium green edged in creamy white	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>pluricaule</b>						
'Ezawe'	○ ☞	6" or less	18-24"	clusters are dusty pink	blue-green with showy reddish-purple highlights, succulent	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
'Rose Carpet'	○ ☞	6" or less	18-24"	clusters are pink	powder-blue with some rose-pink tints, succulent	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>reflexum</b>						
'Blue Spruce'	○ ☞	6" or less	24-30"	clusters are yellow	blue-gray, spreading, succulent	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<i>leaflets resemble the needles of a Blue Spruce</i>						
<b>repestre</b>						
'Angelina'	○ ☞	6" or less	24-30"	clusters are yellow	needle-like, chartreuse to yellow turning reddish-orange in fall and winter, spreading	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>rubrotinctum</b>						
'Jelly Bean'	○ ☞	6" or less	18-24"		moss-like, succulent, medium to light green tipped in red, spreading	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<i>leaves shaped like jelly beans, benefits from some winter protection/mulching</i>						
<b>ruprechtii</b>						
'Hab Gray'	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	clusters are cream-yellow	compact, gray-green, arching stems	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>spectabile</b>						
'Hot Stuff' PP17212	○ ☞	6-12"	12-18"	heads are purple-pink	compact, succulent, medium to light green	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<i>compact habit, great for containers</i>						
'Neon'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	heads are bright rose-pink to magenta	succulent, light green	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<i>slightly brighter color and consistency than S. 'Brilliant'</i>						
'Pink Chablis' PP19060	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	heads are light pink	succulent, light green edged in white	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<i>foliage does not seem to revert back to green as some other variegated varieties do</i>						
'Star Dust'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	heads are white to light pink	succulent, light green to blue-green	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
<b>spurium (Two-Row Sedum)</b>						
'Fulda Glut'	○ ☞	6" or less	30-36"	clusters are hot-pink	succulent, spreading, bronze to burgundy-red	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>best foliage color comes with full sunlight and mature plants</i>						
<b>New!</b> 'NewVoo' PPAF ('Nonov')	○ ☞	6" or less	24-30"	clusters are crimson-pink	succulent, burgundy maturing to mahogany-red, spreading	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>sport of 'Voodoo'</i>						
<b>New!</b> 'Sour Cherry' PPAF ('Noned')	○ ☞	6" or less	24-30"	clusters are bright pink	succulent, spreading, cherry-red with bronze highlights	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

### SEMPERVIVUM (Hens and Chicks, Houseleek, Live-Forever)

An excellent plant for the poorest of soils. Superstitions abound for its ability to repel lightning and fire.

<b>tectorum</b>						
'Mixed'	○ ☞	6" or less	6-12"	clusters are mixed (one color per plant) light pink, rose-pink, or white	succulent, mixed varieties with various shades of green, red, burgundy, pink, or purple	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)

### SHRUB AZALEA (Azalea)

Part of our foliar and flowering line of small shrubs that can be integrated nicely within existing perennial gardens.

<b>Rhododendron x</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Girard Crimson'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	rose-red	glossy, medium green	late spring (May)
<b>New!</b> 'Girard Hot Shot'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	orange-red	glossy, medium green, bronze highlights in fall	late spring (May)
<b>New!</b> 'Girard Pleasant White'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	white	glossy, medium green	late spring (May)
<b>New!</b> 'Girard Renee Michelle'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	deep pink, spotted throat	glossy, medium green	late spring (May)
<b>New!</b> yedoense 'Poukhanense' (Korean Azalea)	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	lavender	compact, glossy, medium green	late spring (May)

### SHRUB BUXUS (Boxwood)

Part of our foliar and flowering line of small shrubs that can be integrated nicely within existing perennial gardens.

<b>Hybrid</b>						
'Winter Gem'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"		medium green, glossy, compact, round growth	

### SHRUB HYDRANGEA (Hydrangea)

Part of our foliar and flowering line of small shrubs that can be integrated nicely within existing perennial gardens.

<b>arborescens : Can be pruned each fall.</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Incredball' PP20571	○ ☞ ☀	42-48"	42-48"	very large, round, white	woody, medium to light green, semi-glossy	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<i>an improved Annabelle-type hydrangea</i>						
'Invincibelle Spirit' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	42-48"	42-48"	large, round, deep pink maturing to lighter pink	woody, medium to light green, semi-glossy	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<i>first ever pink-flowered Annabelle-type hydrangea, a percentage of proceeds to benefit breast cancer research</i>						

	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<i>macrophylla (Bigleaf Hydrangea) : Flower color will depend on soil pH. Generally, add dolomitic lime = higher pH = more pink; add aluminum sulfate = lower pH = more blue. Pruning usually not needed, prune only for shaping.</i>						
'Cityline Mars' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	mophead-shaped, white with pink centers (alkaline) or light lavender with light pink centers (acidic)	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Cityline Paris' PP10906	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	mophead-shaped, rose-red (alkaline) or lavender (acidic)	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Cityline Venice' PP10928	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	mophead-shaped, deep pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic)	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Cityline Vienna' PP10930	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	mophead-shaped, fuchsia-pink (alkaline) or violet-blue (acidic)	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Endless Summer' ('Bailmer' PP15298)	○ ☞ ☀	42-48"	42-48"	pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic)	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b> 'Endless Summer Twist & Shout' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	42-48"	42-48"	lacecap-shaped, pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic)	woody, deep green, burgundy tints in fall, pruning only needed for shaping	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Forever & Ever' ('Early Sensation' PPAF)	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	mophead-shaped, pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic)	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Forever & Ever Blue Heaven' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	large, mophead-shaped, pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic)	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Forever & Ever Peppermint' (REI14' PPAF)	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	mophead-shaped, white with pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic) stripes in center of each petal	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Forever & Ever Red' ('Red Sensation' PPAF)	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	mophead-shaped, rose-red maturing to shades of purple, richness of color depends on soil pH	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Forever & Ever Summer Lace' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	36-42"	36-42"	lacecap-type, lavender-pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic)	woody, medium green, pruning only needed for shaping	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Forever & Ever Together' ('REI05' PPAF)	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	double, mophead-shaped, light green maturing to rich pink (alkaline) or vivid blue (acidic)	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)
'Forever & Ever White Out' ('White Ball' PPAF)	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	mophead-shaped, pure white	woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping	early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep)

*macrophylla (Bigleaf Hydrangea, Let's Dance Series) : Flower color will depend on soil pH. Generally, add dolomitic lime = higher pH = more pink; add aluminum sulfate = lower pH = more blue. Pruning usually not needed, prune only for shaping.*

<b>New!</b> 'Big Easy' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	large, mophead-shaped, deep rose-pink (alkaline) or lavender-blue (acidic), chartreuse tints	woody, deep green, strong stems, pruning only needed for shaping	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Moonlight' PP20020	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	mophead-shaped, deep rose-pink (alkaline) or lavender-blue (acidic)	woody, deep green, strong stems, pruning only needed for shaping	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Starlight' ('Lynn' PP20019)	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	lacecap-shaped, rich pink (alkaline) or bright blue (acidic)	woody, deep green, strong stems, pruning only needed for shaping	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

*paniculata (Hardy Hydrangea) : Prune in fall if necessary.*

'Limelight' ('Zwijenburg' PP12874)	○ ☞ ☀	60" or more	60" or more	conical-shaped, white to lime-green maturing with pinkish tones	woody, medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>New!</b> 'Little Lime'	○ ☞ ☀	42-48"	42-48"	conical-shaped, white to lime-green maturing with pinkish tones	compact, woody, medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)

## SHRUB RHODODENDRON (Rhododendron)

Part of our foliar and flowering line of small shrubs that can be integrated nicely within existing perennial gardens.

*catawbiense*

<b>New!</b> 'Album'	☞ ☀	54-60"	54-60"	clusters are white	glossy, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b> 'Boursalt'	☞ ☀	54-60"	54-60"	clusters are light purple	glossy, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>New!</b> 'Holden'	☞ ☀	54-60"	54-60"	clusters are light red	glossy, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

*Hybrid*

<b>New!</b> 'Purple Passion' PP9981	☞ ☀	54-60"	54-60"	clusters are deep purple	glossy, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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*roseum*

<b>New!</b> 'Elegans'	☞ ☀	60" or more	60" or more	clusters are lilac-pink	glossy, deep green	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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## SHRUB SPIREA (Spirea)

Part of our foliar and flowering line of small shrubs that can be integrated nicely within existing perennial gardens.

*japonica*

'Little Princess'	○ ☞ ☀	30-36"	30-36"	clusters are pink maturing to light pink	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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## SHRUB SYRINGA (Lilac)

Part of our foliar and flowering line of small shrubs that can be integrated nicely within existing perennial gardens.

*Hybrid*

'Bloomerang' PP20575	○ ☞	42-48"	36-42"	purple to lavender, fragrant	medium to deep green	late spring to early fall (May-Sep)
<i>repeat bloomer with spring color repeating in summer and fall</i>						
'Josee'	○ ☞	42-48"	36-42"	lavender to lavender-pink, fragrant	medium to deep green	late spring to early fall (May-Sep)
<i>repeat bloomer</i>						

*meyeri (Dwarf Korean Lilac)*

'Palibin'	○ ☞	42-48"	30-36"	light lavender to pink, fragrant	medium to deep green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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	LIGHT	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FLOWER	FOLIAGE	BLOOM TIME
<b>patula (Manchurian Lilac)</b>						
'Miss Kim'	○ ☞	54-60"	48-54"	pink to lavender-purple, fragrant	medium to deep green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
<b>SHRUB WEIGELA (Weigela)</b>						
<i>Part of our foliar and flowering line of small shrubs that can be integrated nicely within existing perennial gardens.</i>						
<b>florida</b>						
'My Monet' PP16824	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	lavender-pink	variegated white and green with pink tinges, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Spilled Wine' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	30-36"	hot pink	deep purple to black, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
'Wine & Roses' PP10772	○ ☞ ☀	36-42"	42-48"	pink	deep purple to burgundy	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>SIDALCEA (Miniature Hollyhock, Prairie Mallow)</b>						
<i>Sidalcea is a great choice for a Hollyhock-like appearance but in a smaller size. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.</i>						
<b>Hybrid</b>						
'Party Girl'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	spikes are rose-pink	medium green	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
<b>SISYRINCHIUM (Blue-eyed Grass)</b>						
<i>Sisyrinchium is often overlooked and under-used, try it as an edging plant or small-scale groundcover. Long-blooming and looks nice even when not in bloom.</i>						
<b>Hybrid</b>						
'Lucerne' <i>formerly listed as S. bermudianum</i>	○ ☞	6-12"	6-12"	bright blue with gold centers	grass-like, medium to deep green	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>SPIGELIA (Indian Pink)</b>						
<i>A native not often seen in the wild, with unique flowers.</i>						
<b>marilandica</b>						
'marilandica'	○ ☞	12-18"	12-18"	bright red with star-like white center protrusion	medium green, upright	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>STACHYS (Lamb's Ears, Woolly Betony)</b>						
<i>Best results will be appreciated if planted in well-drained soil.</i>						
<b>byzantina</b>						
'Helen von Stein'	○ ☞	6-12"	30-36"	lavender-pink, usually non-flowering	gray-green with silver hairs, velvety-soft, large leaves, spreading	
<b>monnieri (Common Betony)</b>						
'Hummelo'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	spikes are lavender-rose	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>STOKESIA (Stokes' Aster)</b>						
<b>laevis</b>						
'Blue Danube'	○ ☞ ☀					mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
'Honeysong Purple'	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	12-18"	starburst-shaped, deep purple	deep green, leathery	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>TANACETUM (Painted Daisy)</b>						
<i>Tanacetum make excellent cut flowers. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.</i>						
<b>coccineum</b>						
'Robinson Hybrids'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	mixed (one color per plant) pink, rose-red, or white (dominant color is rose-red)	ferry, deep green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>TEUCRIUM (Germander)</b>						
<b>chamaedrys</b>						
'chamaedrys'	○ ☞	6-12"	24-30"	spikes are rose-purple	glossy, medium green, spreading	late summer (Aug)
<b>hyrcanicum</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Purple Tails'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	spikes are reddish-purple	medium green, purple stems	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>THALICTRUM (Meadow Rue)</b>						
<b>delavayi / dipterocephalum</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Splendide'	○ ☞ ☀	48-54"	42-48"	sprays are bright lavender-mauve	medium green	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>rochebrunianum</b>						
'Lavender Mist'	○ ☞ ☀	54-60"	42-48"	sprays are lavender-pink	medium to gray-green, purple-tinted stems	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
<b>THYMUS (Thyme)</b>						
<i>Many varieties of Thyme are good choices for in-between pavers or brickwork.</i>						
<b>lanuginosus (Woolly Thyme)</b>						
'lanuginosus'	○ ☞	6" or less	30-36"	purplish-pink	medium green covered with silvery-gray hair, spreading, fragrant	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
<b>praecox (Mother-of-Thyme)</b>						
<b>New!</b> 'Minor' <i>an alternative to Irish Moss for brickwork and walkways</i>	○ ☞	6" or less	18-24"	magenta-red	fragrant, compact, medium green, turns purplish in fall	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
'Ruby Glow'	○ ☞	6" or less	30-36"	ruby-purple	deep green, spreading, fragrant	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
<b>serpyllum</b>						
'Elfin' <i>part of the Stepables collection, not as spreading as most Thymus</i>	○ ☞	6" or less	18-24"	pink	medium green, spreading, fragrant, semi-compact	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
'Pink Chintz' <i>part of the Stepables collection</i>	○ ☞	6" or less	18-24"	salmon-pink	fuzzy, gray-green, spreading, fragrant, compact	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)

**TIARELLA (False Miterwort, Foam Flower)**

Tiarella is from the Greek word tiara, a small crown, which refers to its flowers.

Hybrid

	'Spring Symphony' PP12397	☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	spikes are pale to deep pink, fragrant	medium green, burgundy-red speckled centers, deeply dissected	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
	'Sugar & Spice' PP16738	☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	spikes are light pink, fragrant	medium green, burgundy-red centers, deeply dissected, compact	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)

**TRADESCANTIA (Spiderwort, Widow's Tears)**

Flowers will close during the daytime hours if planted in full sunlight.

Hybrid (Charm Series)

<b>New!</b>	'Angelic Charm' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	triangular-shaped, white	grass-like, chartreuse to gold, more gold color if in sunny areas, compact	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Lucky Charm' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	triangular-shaped, violet-blue to purple	grass-like, chartreuse to gold, more gold color if in sunny areas, compact	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Regal Charm' PPAF	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	triangular-shaped, violet-blue to purple	grass-like, chartreuse to light yellow, more yellow color if in sunny areas, compact	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Sunshine Charm' PP21480	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	triangular-shaped, lavender-pink	grass-like, chartreuse to bright gold, more gold color if in sunny areas, compact	late spring to late summer (May-Aug)

x andersoniana / virginiana

	'Sweet Kate'	○ ☞ ☀	12-18"	18-24"	violet-blue	grass-like, chartreuse to gold	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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**TRICYRTIS (Orchid Flower, Toad Lily)**

Tricyrtis is best used if it can be seen up close, as the flowers are unique but not showy from a distance.

formosana

	'Gilt Edge'	○ ☞ ☀	18-24"	18-24"	orchid-like, white with purple streaks and spots	soft, olive-green with creamy yellow margins, arching stems	mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep)
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hirta

	'Miyazaki Hybrids'	☞ ☀	24-30"	24-30"	orchid-like, white with large purple spots	soft, light green, arching stems	late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep)
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**TRILLIUM (Wake-Robin)**

Trillium found in the wild has been on the decline due to consumer demand... try to obtain Trillium from a garden center, not the forest.

grandiflorum (Snowy Trillium)

	grandiflorum	☞ ☀	6" or less	12-18"	pure white	medium to light green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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viride (Wood Trillium)

	luteum	☞ ☀	6" or less	12-18"	yellow-green	medium to light green	early to late spring (Apr-May)
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**TROLLIUS (Globeflower)**

Moisture is absolutely necessary for Trollius, especially if in sunny areas.

chinensis

	'Golden Queen'	○ ☞ ☀	24-30"	18-24"	cup-shaped, golden-orange	deep green, glossy	late spring to mid summer (May-Jul)
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moisture-loving

europaeus

<b>New!</b>	'Lemon Supreme'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	6-12"	bowl-shaped, lemon-yellow	compact, deep green, glossy	late spring to early summer (May-Jun)
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**VERBENA (Vervain)**

We like the naturalizing effect this type of Verbena gives. But it will reseed readily, so a quick weeding out of seedlings in the spring should keep it contained to your desired area.

bonariensis

	bonariensis	○ ☞	42-48"	60" or more	purple to lavender	semi-woody, strong stems, medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
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a must-have for any butterfly garden

**VERONICA (Speedwell)**

Blackening and deteriorating foliage is normal throughout the season, but pruning regularly will alleviate these problems.

Hybrid

<b>New!</b>	'Hocus Pocus' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	spikes are vivid violet-purple	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<b>New!</b>	'Pink Explosion' PPAF	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	spikes are white blushed in pink	medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
<b>New!</b>	'Sweet Lullaby' PPAF	○ ☞	6-12"	18-24"	spikes are light pink	medium green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

longifolia

	'Sunny Border Blue'	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	spikes are violet-blue	medium green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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repens (Creeping Speedwell)

	'Sunshine'	○ ☞	6" or less	24-30"	spikes are blue	mat-like, chartreuse-gold	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
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spicata

<b>New!</b>	'Purpleicious' PPAF	○ ☞	18-24"	18-24"	spikes are purple-blue	deep green	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
	'Red Fox'	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	spikes are hot rose-pink	medium to light green	early to mid summer (Jun-Jul)
	'Royal Candles' PP18432	○ ☞	12-18"	18-24"	spikes are violet-blue	deep green, crinkled	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)

an improved variety over V. 'Sunny Border Blue'

**VINCA (Myrtle, Periwinkle)**

A venerable and popular groundcover. Keep moist if planted in sunny locations, and allow a year or two to get established. Once established, it is maintenance-free.

minor

	'Bowles'	○ ☞ ☀	6" or less	24-30"	large, violet-blue	glossy, deep green, spreading	early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun)
	minor	○ ☞ ☀	6" or less	24-30"	lilac-blue	glossy, deep green, spreading	early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun)

**VIOLA (Hardy Violet)**

Dead-heading and trimming of most varieties will keep plants blooming. Plant in partial shade for best summer color as Viola prefer cooler temps. Also keep moist if in full sun.

*cornuta*

'Black Magic'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	deep blackish-purple	medium to deep green, may reseed	early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun)
'Columbine'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	fragrant, white flowers streaked with lilac and lavender	medium to deep green, reseeds readily	early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul)
'Purple Showers'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	rich royal purple	medium to deep green	late spring to early fall (May-Sep)
<i>one of our longest bloomers, especially if given some shade for those summer months</i>						
'Rebecca'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	fragrant, pale creamy yellow and white with purple flecks	medium to deep green, reseeds readily	early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun)

*Hybrid*

'Angel Amber Kiss'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	yellow with black whiskers and rust-orange to red margins	medium to deep green	early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul)
<i>large flowers and improved winter hardiness</i>						
'Angel Tiger Eye'	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	golden-yellow with black to purple etched veins	medium to deep green	early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul)
<i>large flowers and improved winter hardiness</i>						
'Heartthrob' PP19996	○ ☞ ☀	6-12"	12-18"	lavender	medium to light green with burgundy center splash	early to late spring (Apr-May)

**WISTERIA**

Be patient! Wisteria, unless bought at a very mature age, takes at least 4-5 years to significantly flower. Try not to fertilize for best flowering results.

*frutescens (American Wisteria)*

'Amethyst Falls'	○ ☞	60" or more	60" or more	lavender-blue, fragrant	medium green, climbing	early to late summer (Jun-Aug)
<i>does not take as long to flower as other Wisteria; sometimes blooms the first or second year</i>						

**YUCCA (Adam's Needle, Needle Palm)**

Yucca, once established, will probably flower every other season.

*filamentosa*

'Color Guard'	○ ☞	30-36"	30-36"	creamy white	gray-green with golden-yellow to creamy white stripes	mid to late summer (Jul-Aug)
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